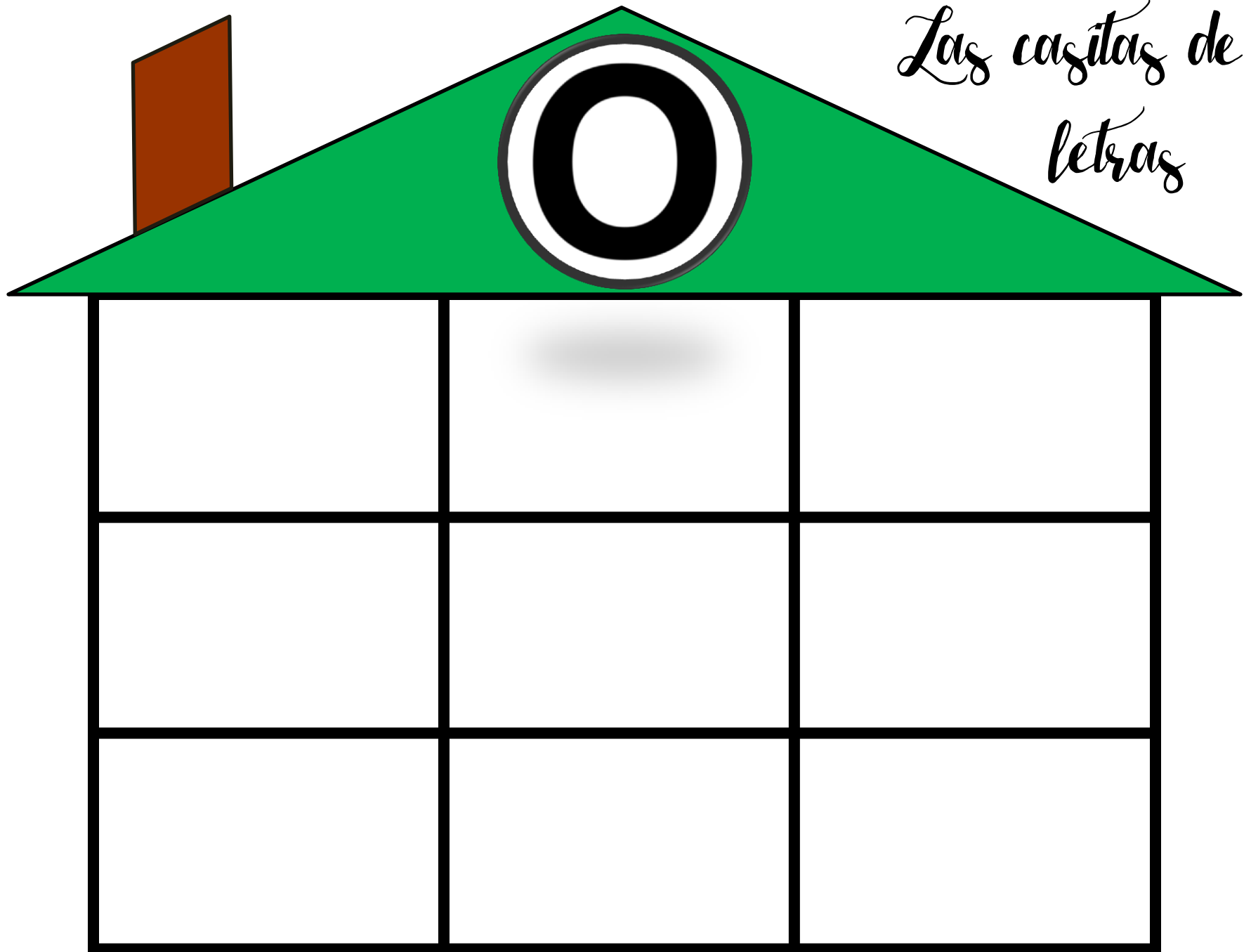
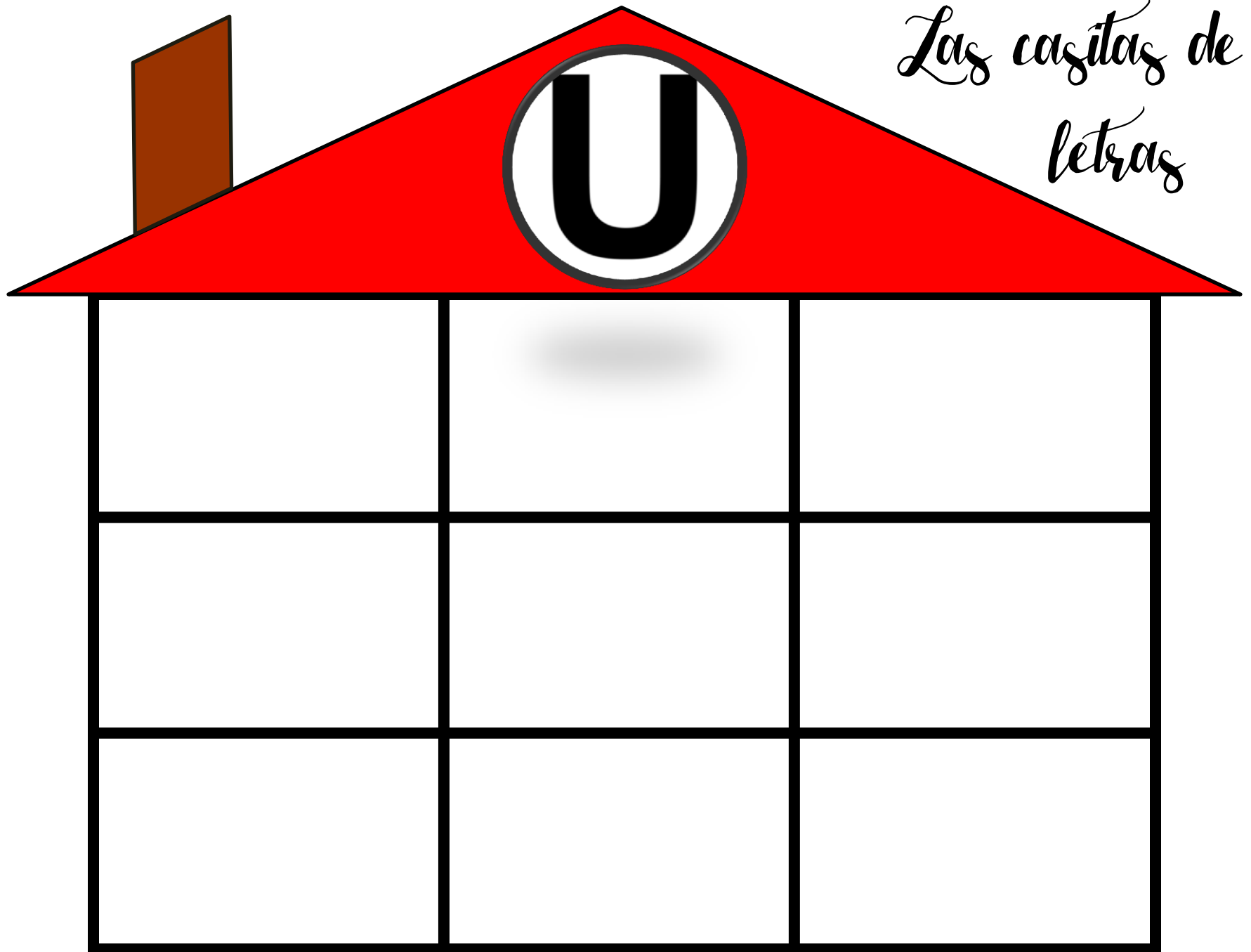


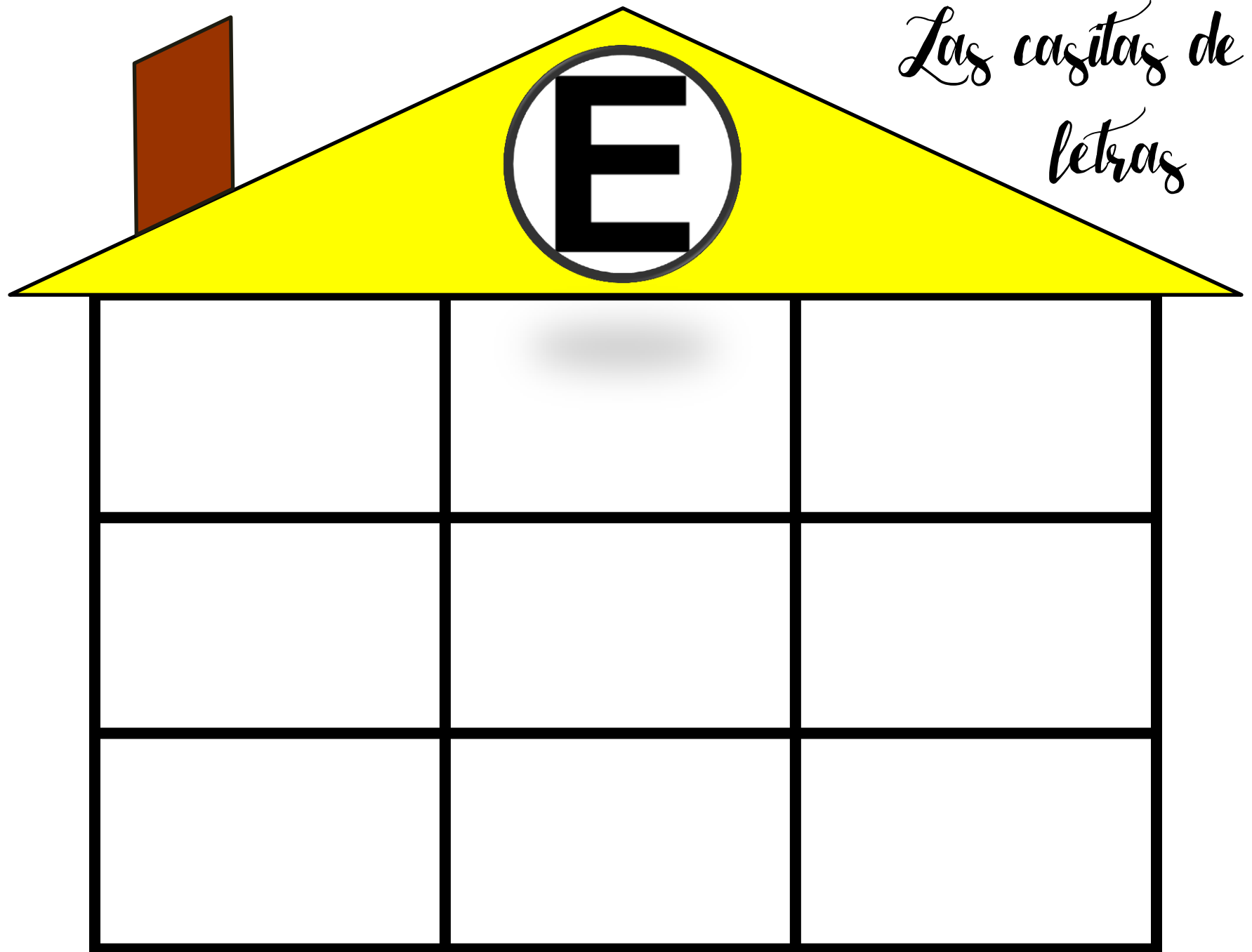
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Las casitas de las letras

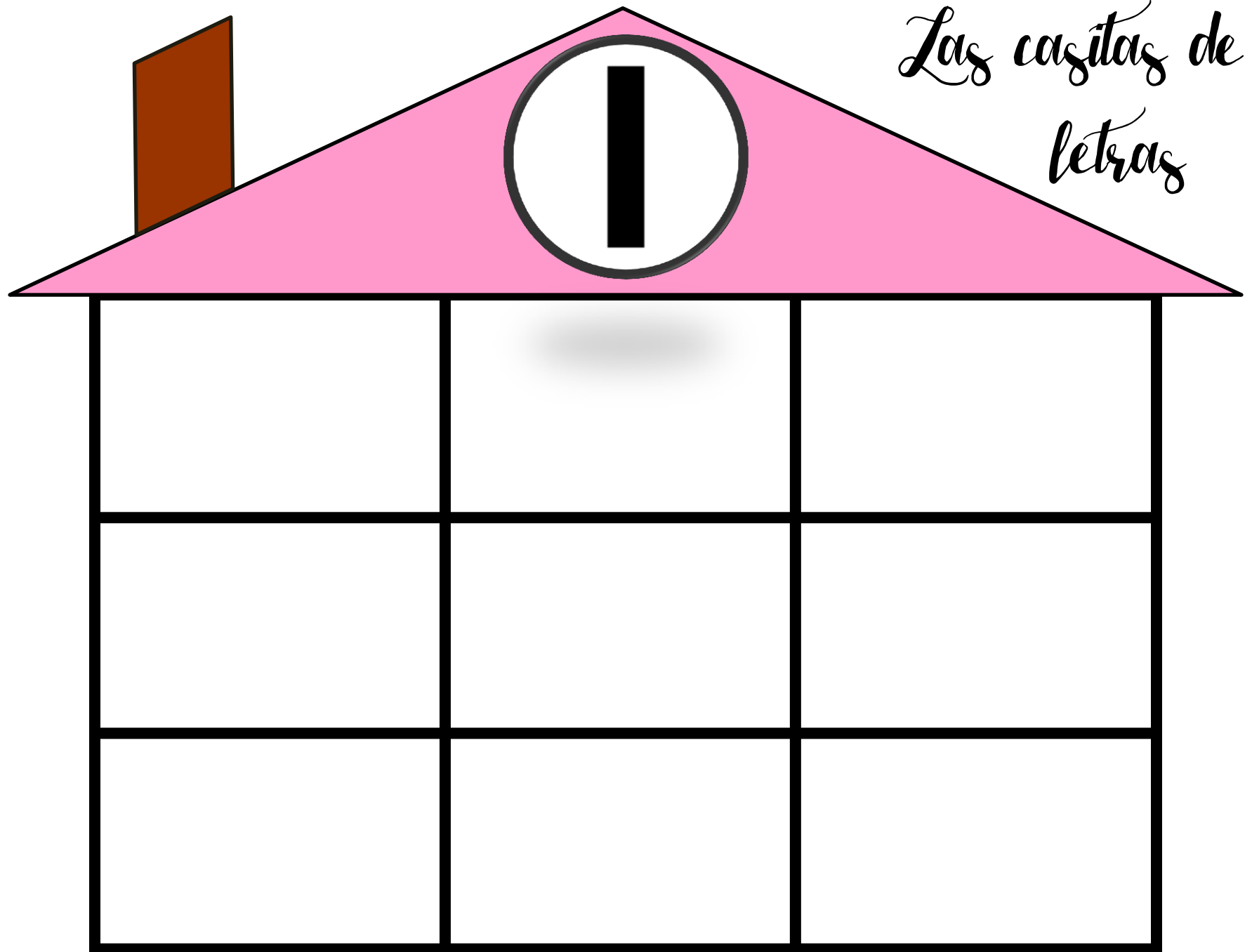


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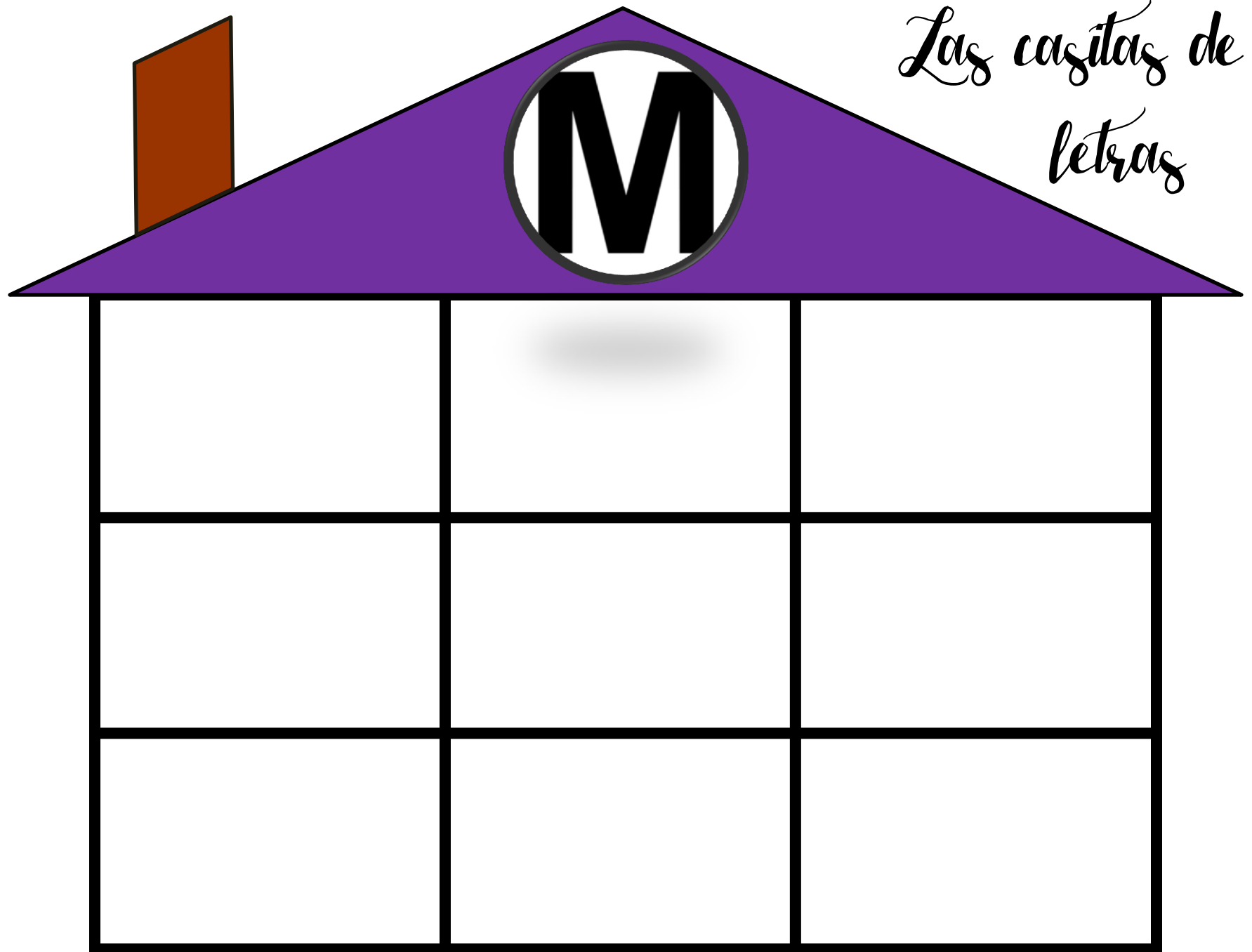




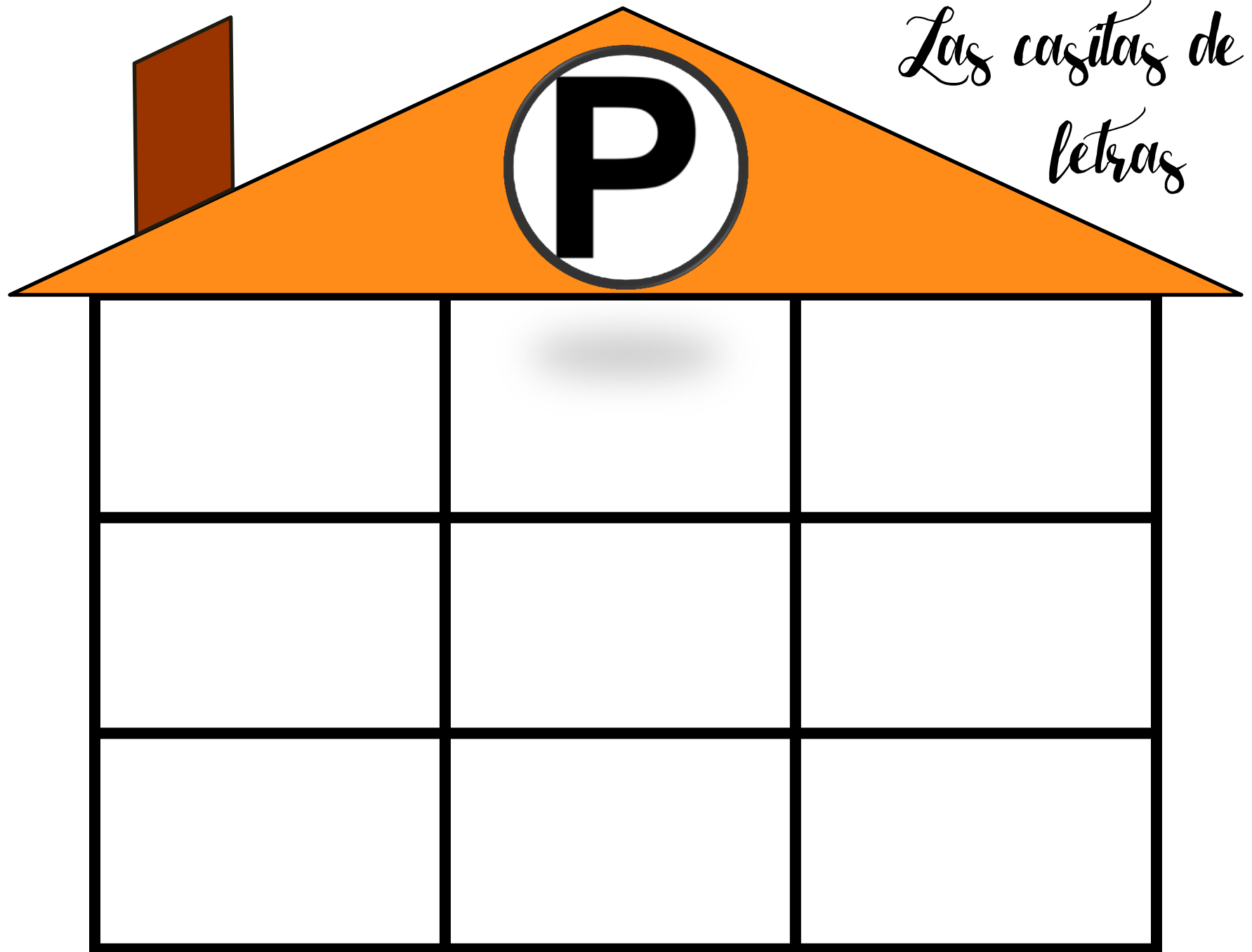
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*Las casitas de las
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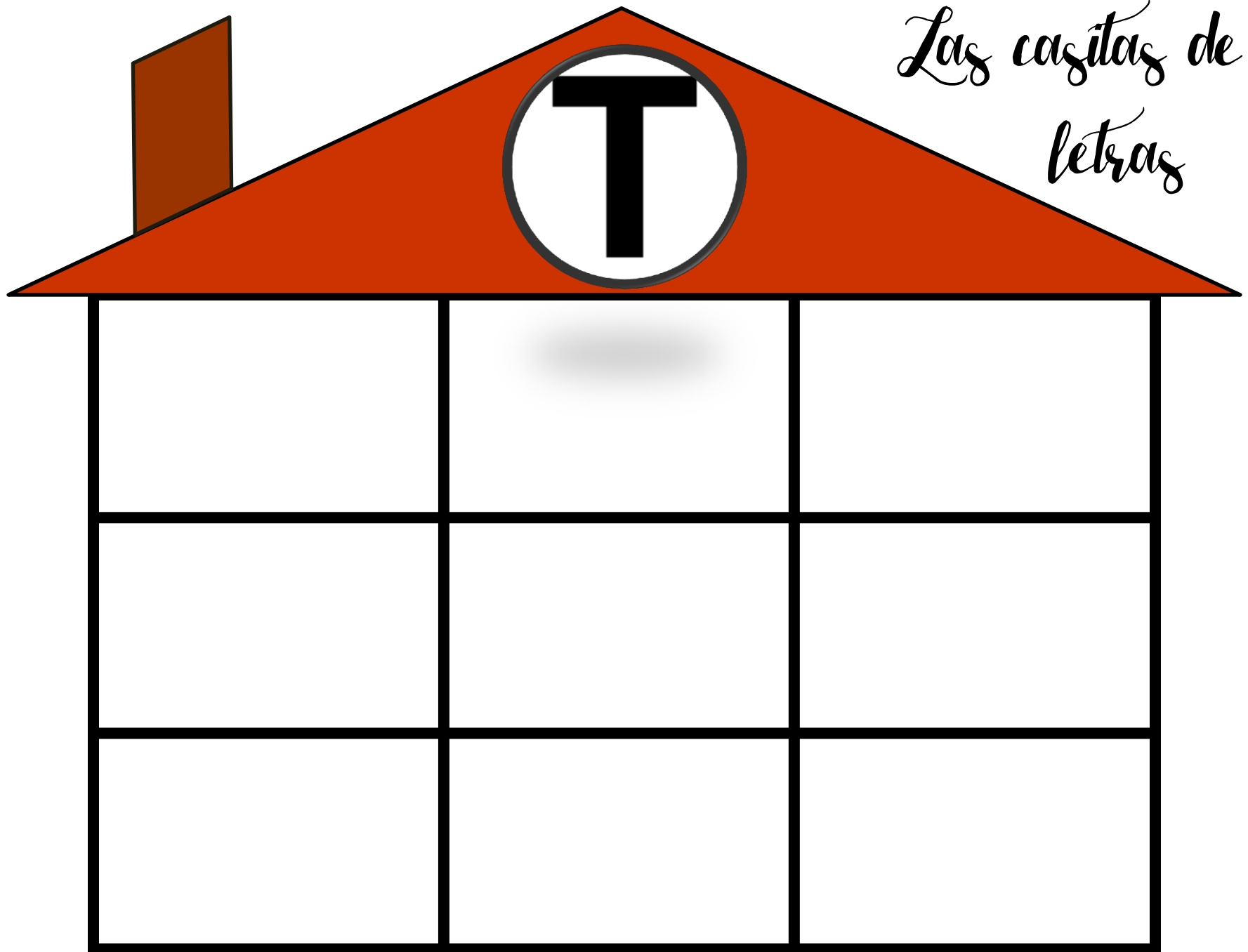


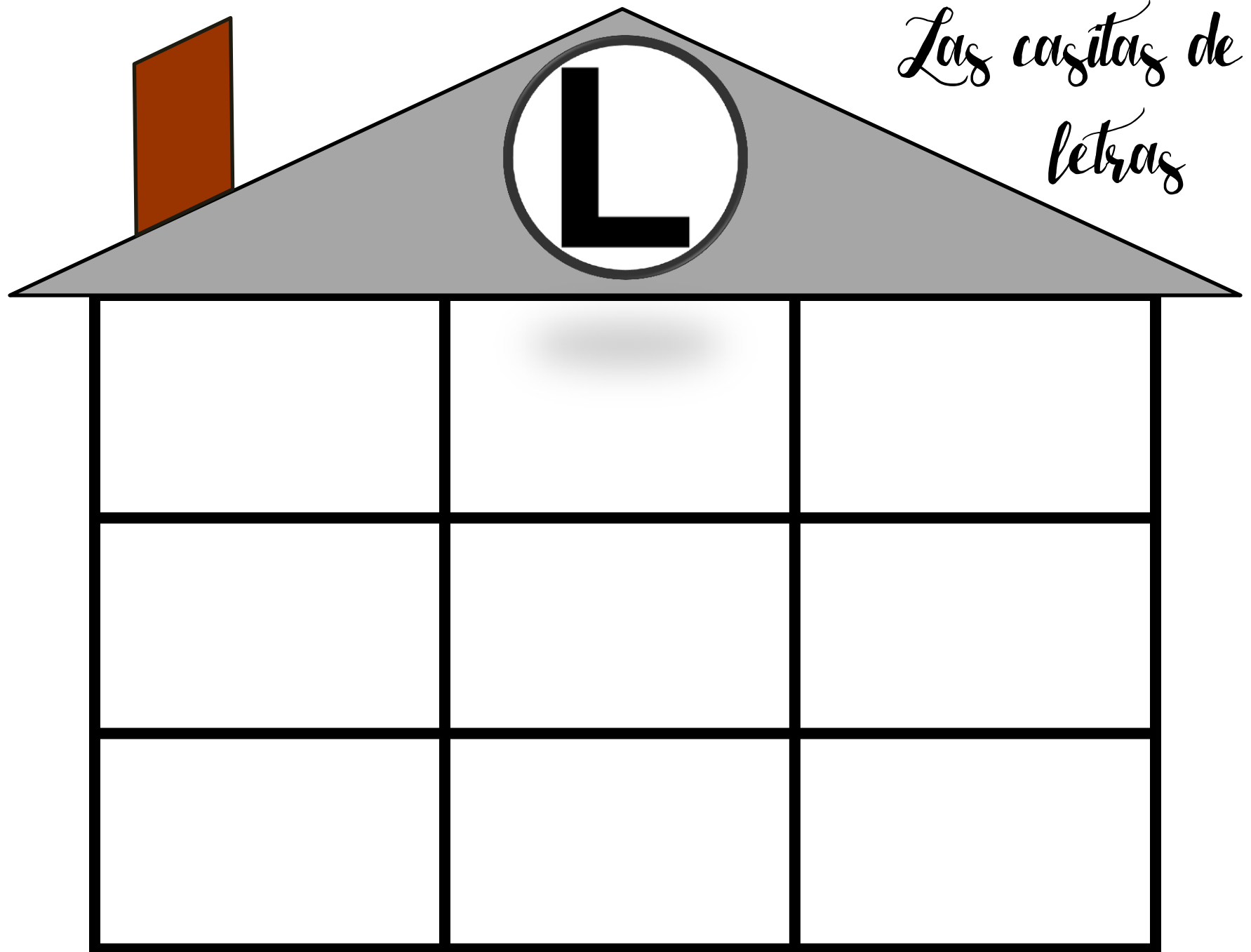
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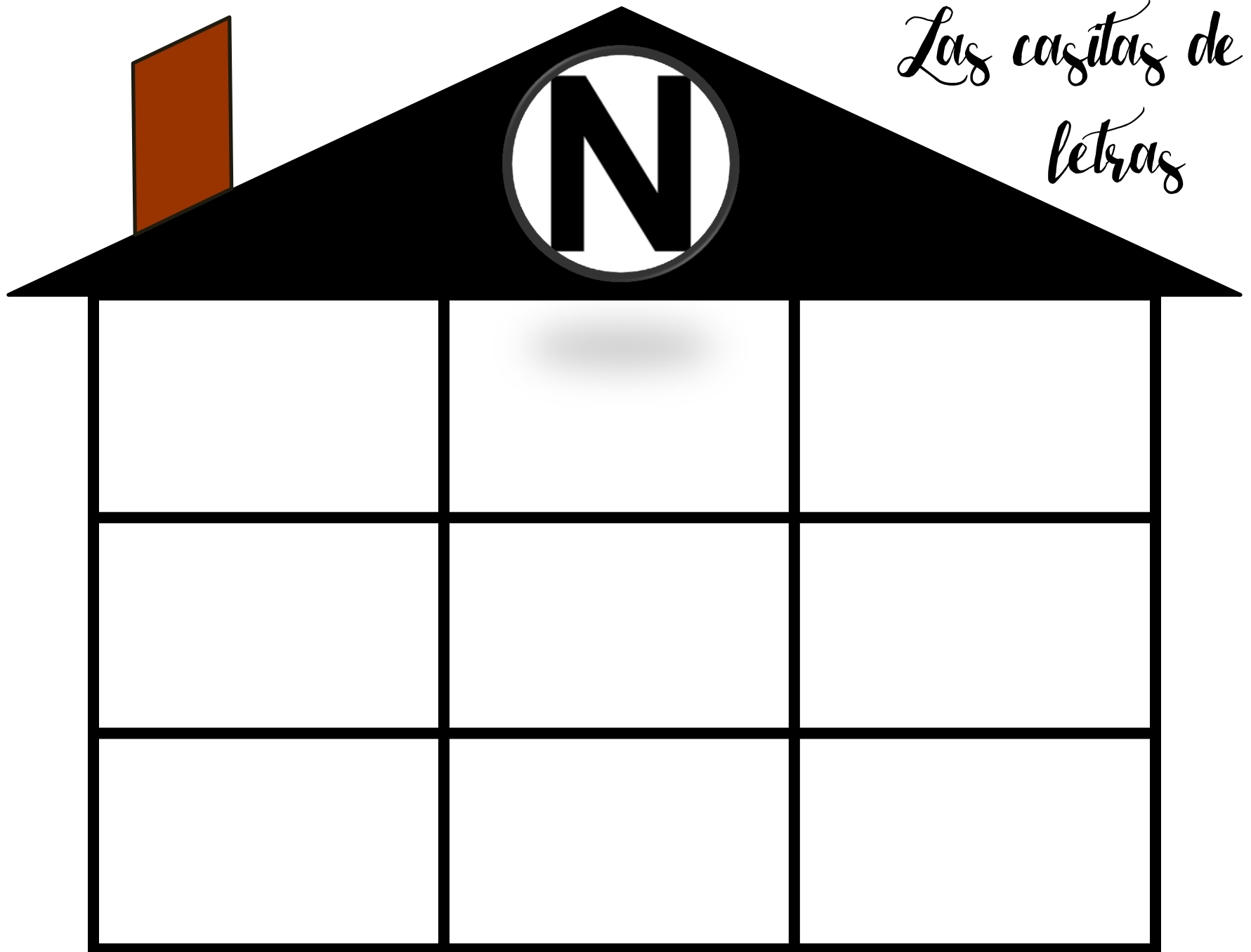
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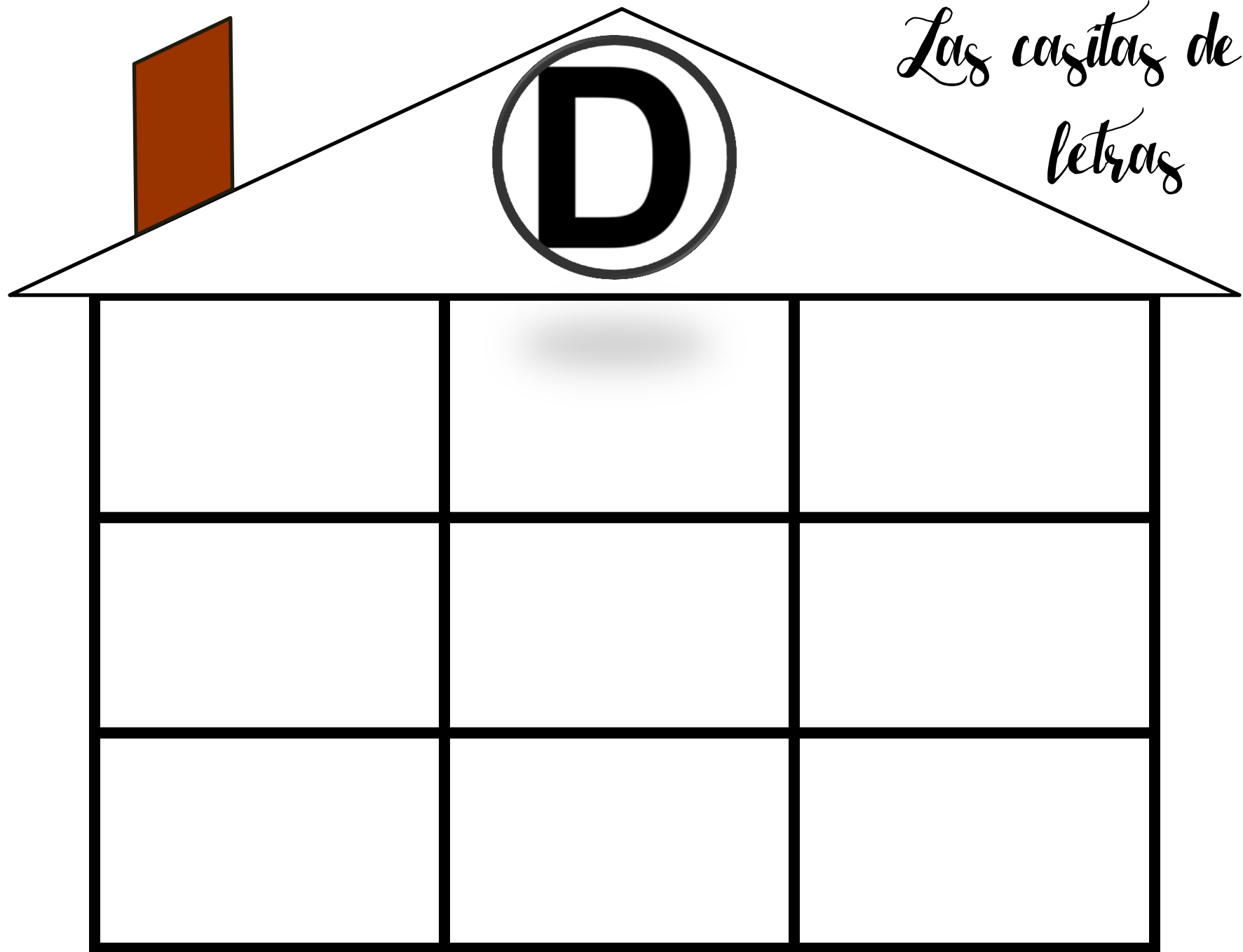


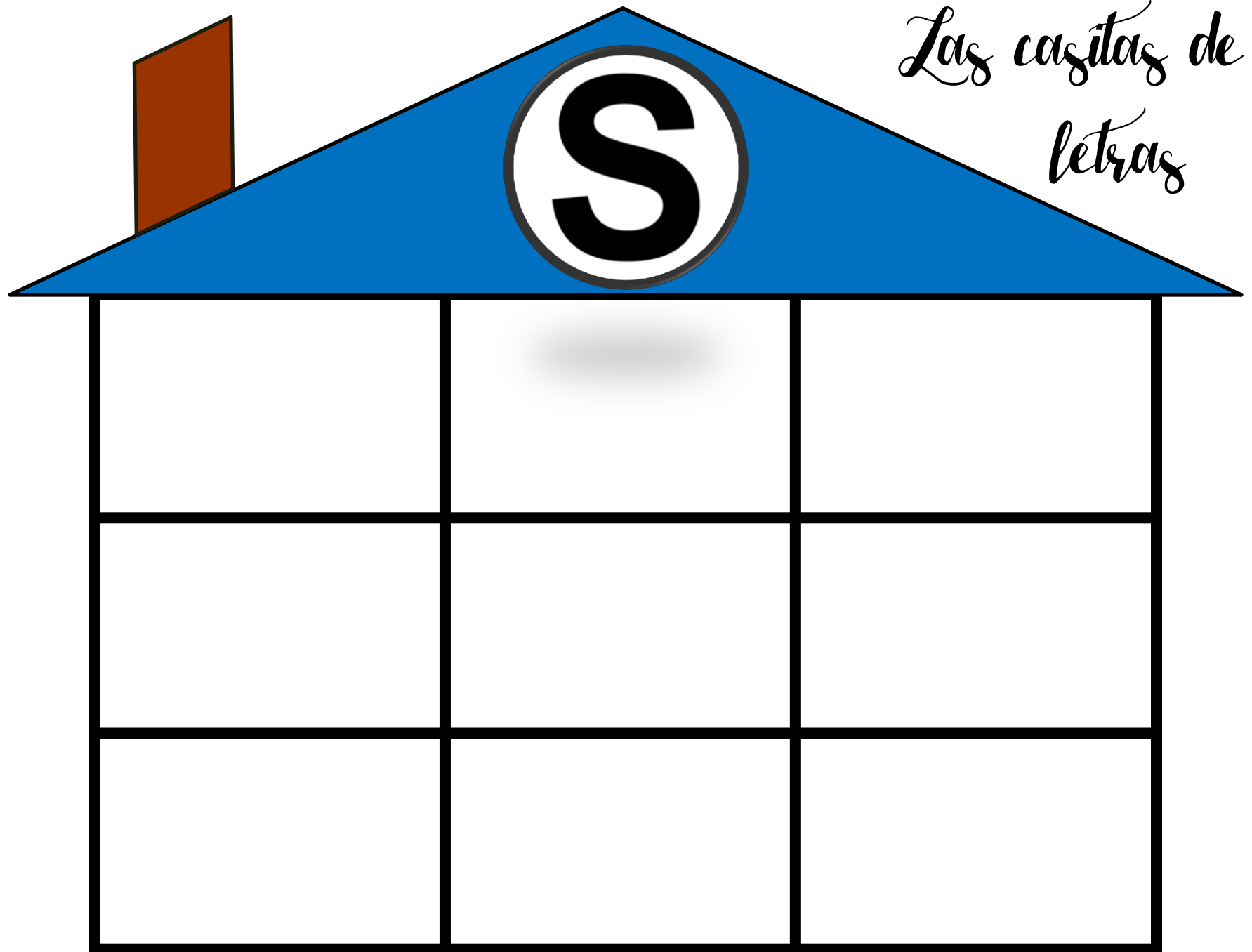


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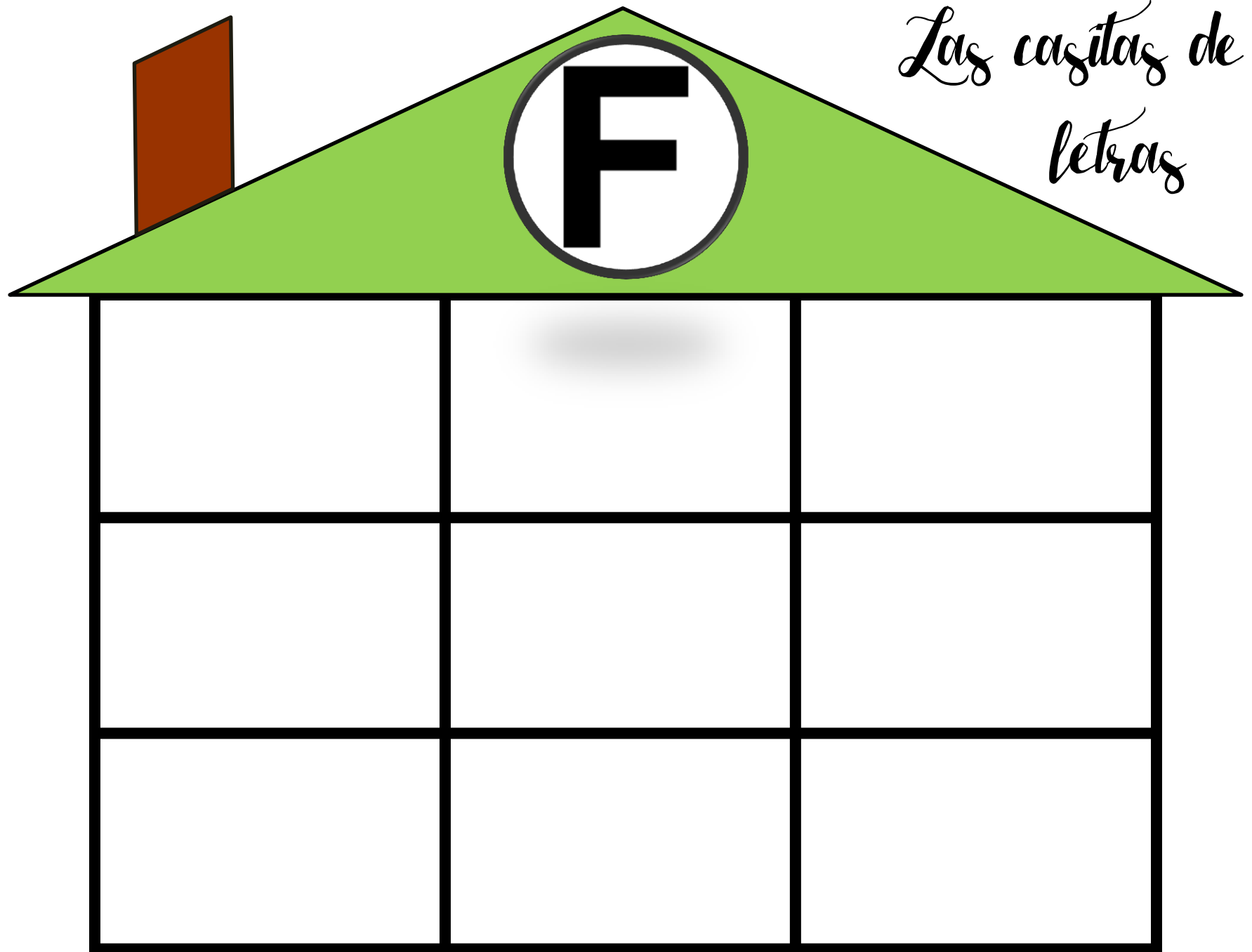
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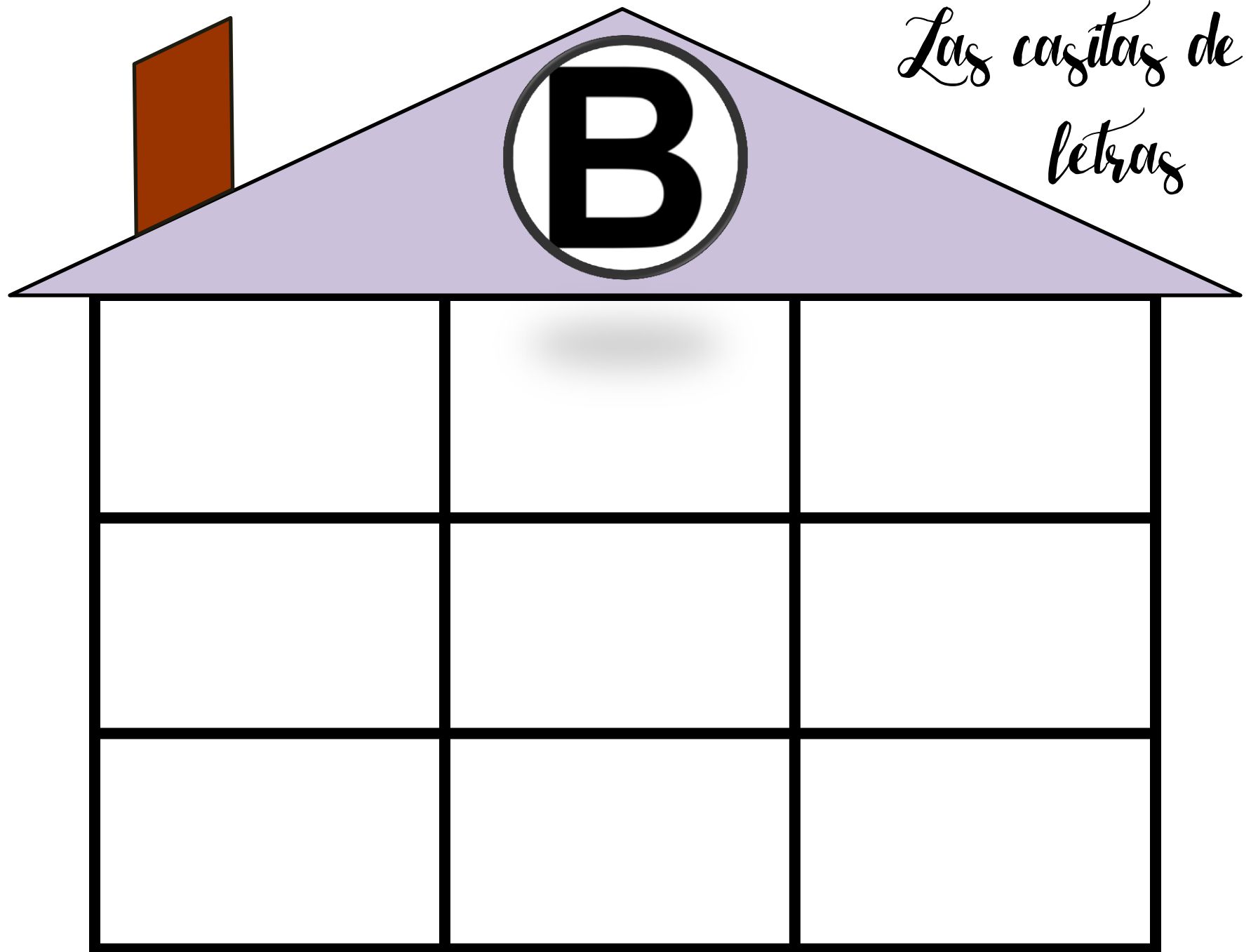




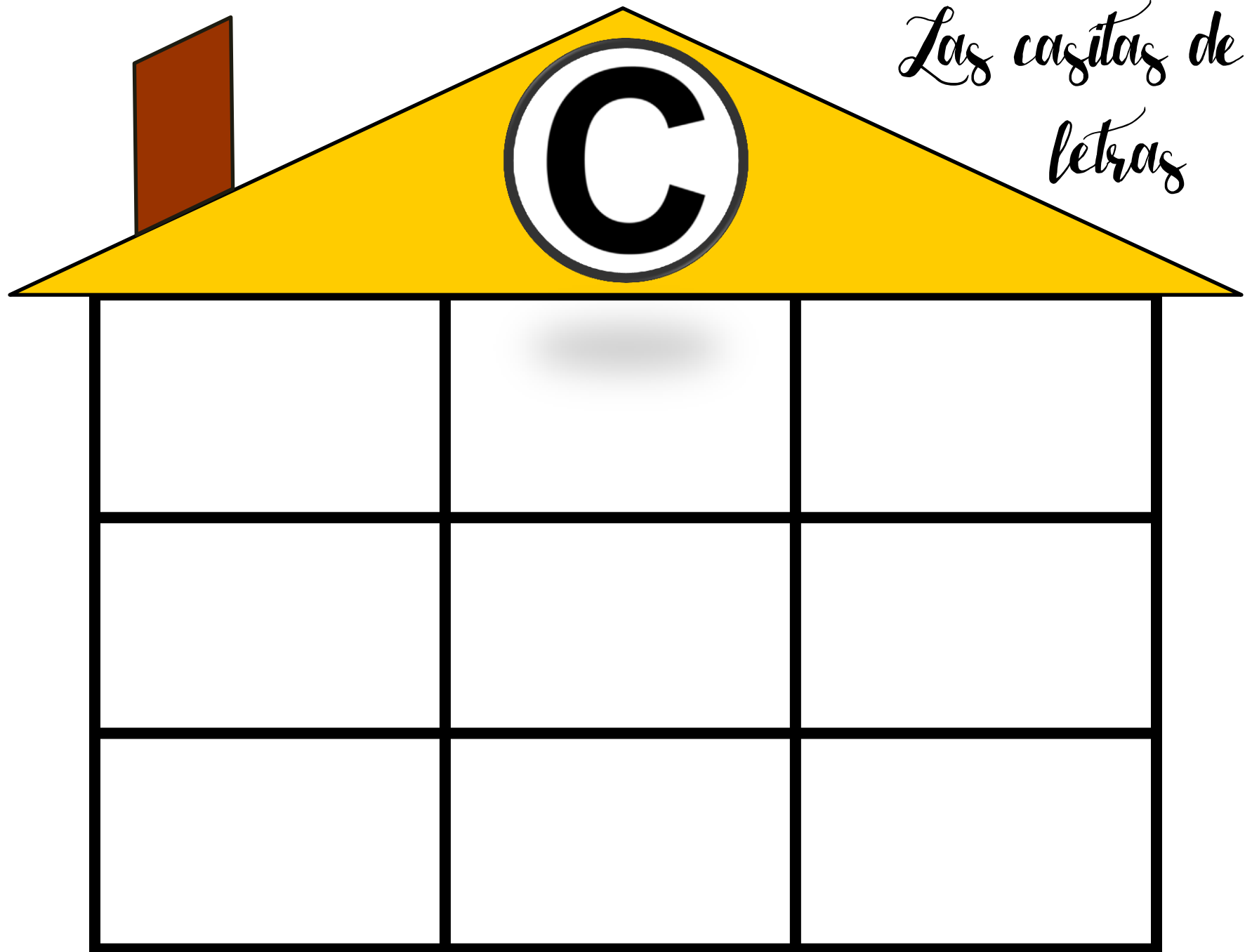
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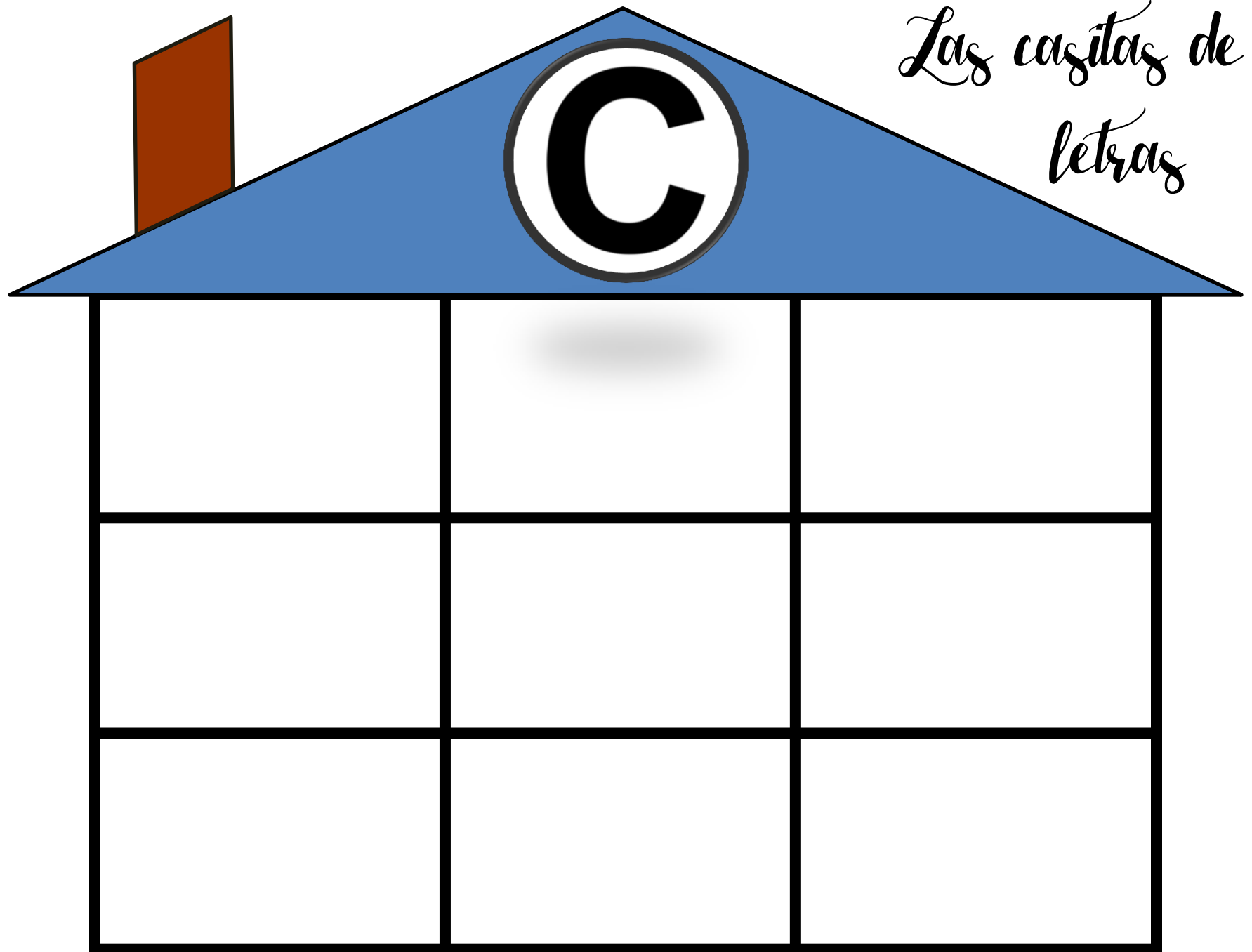
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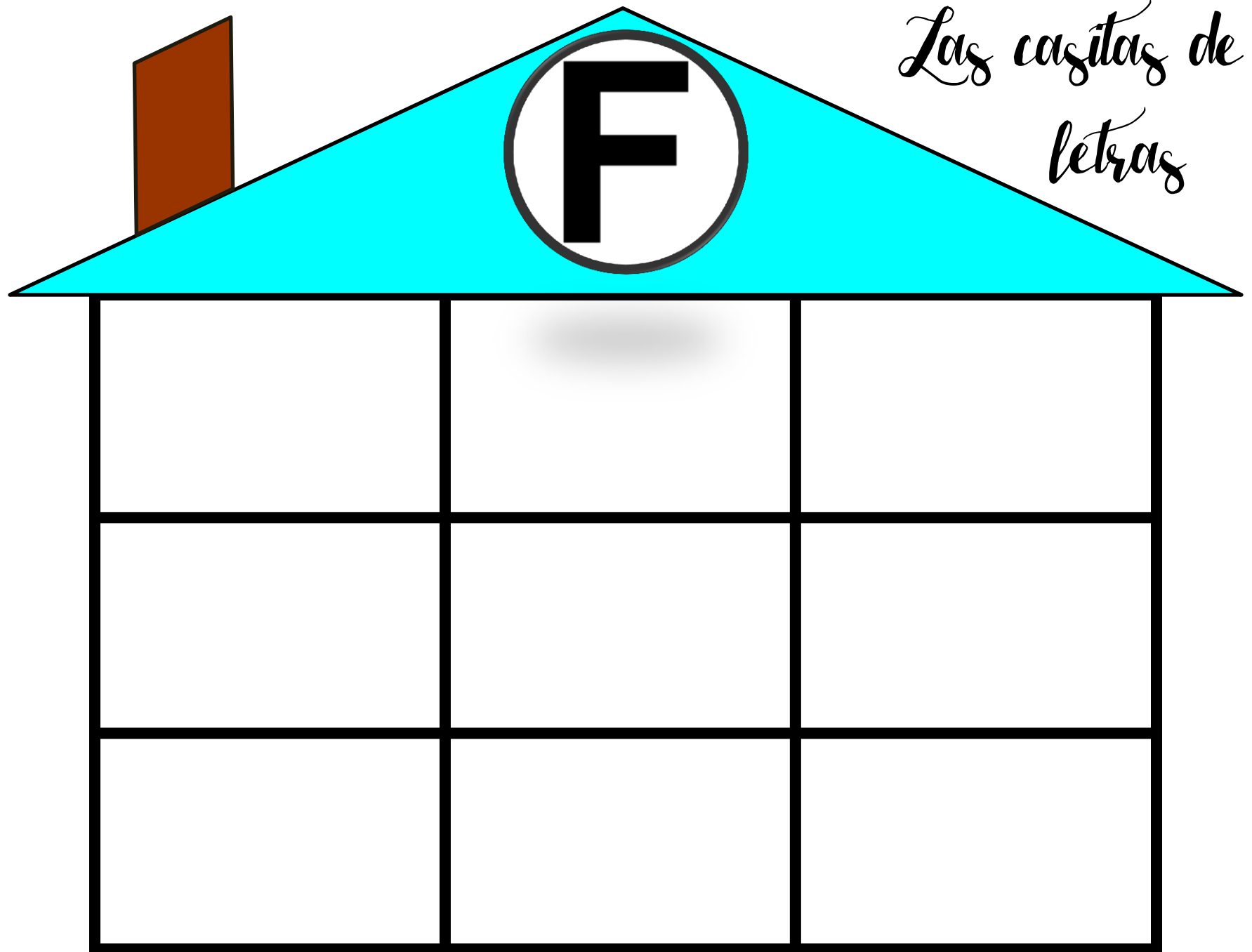
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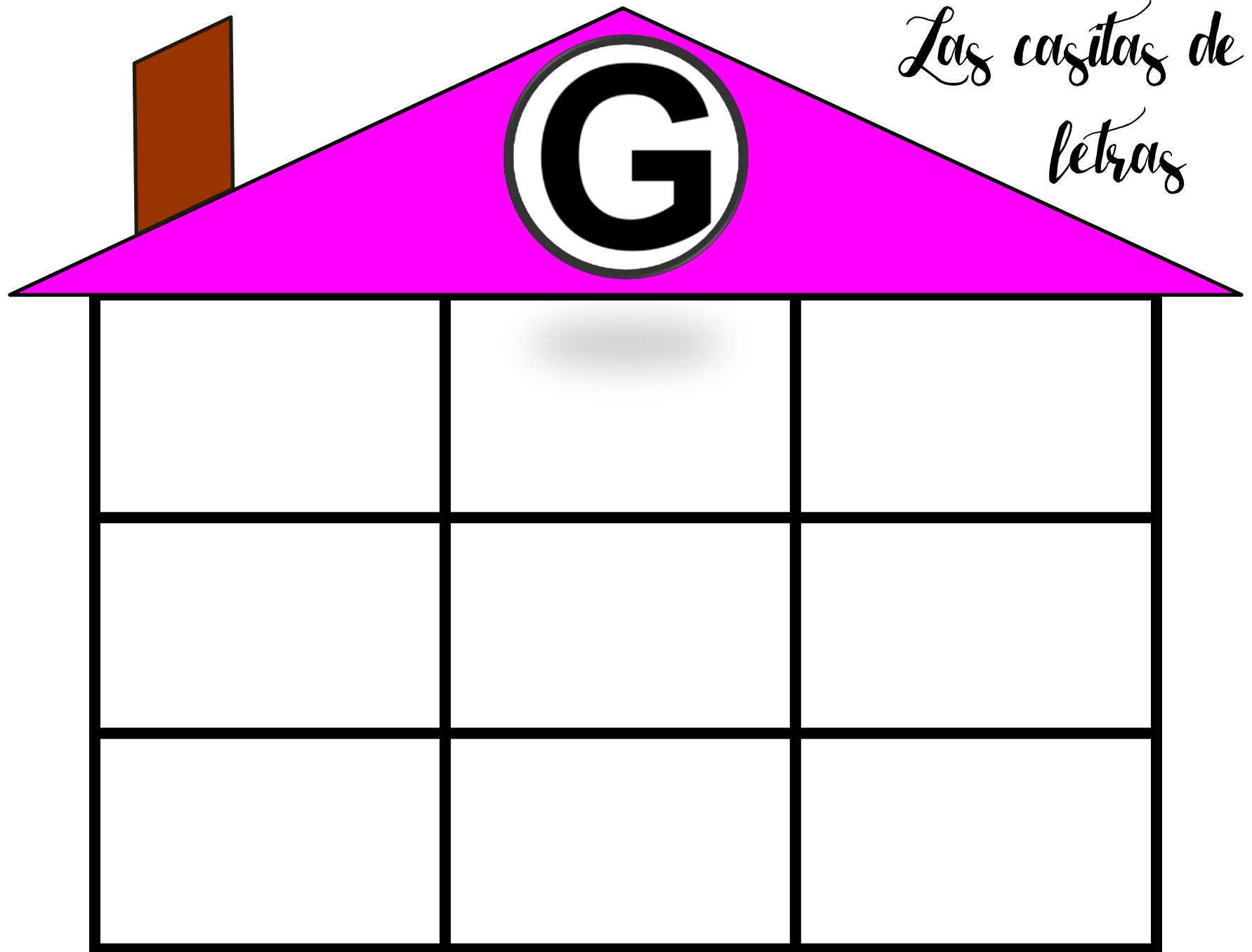
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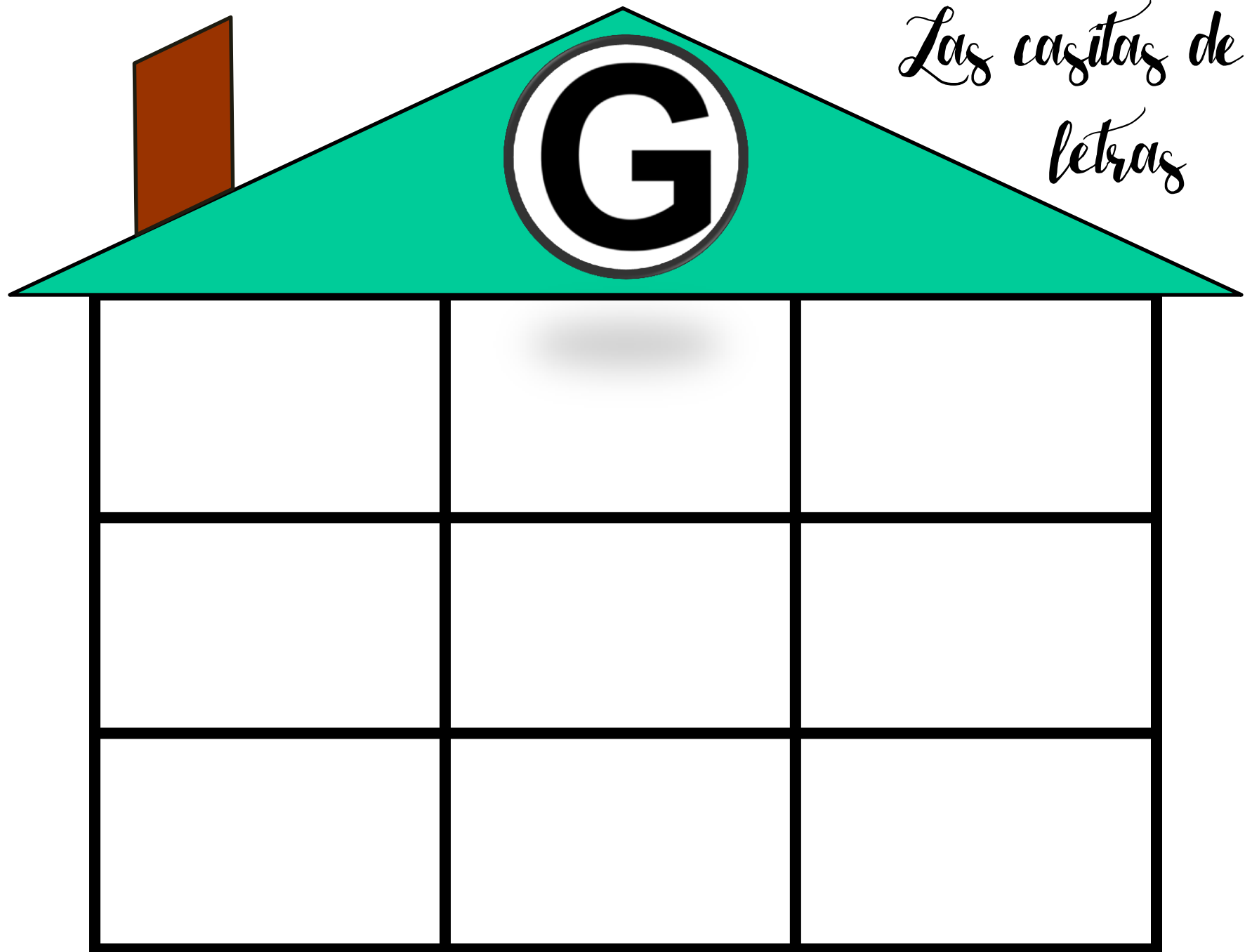
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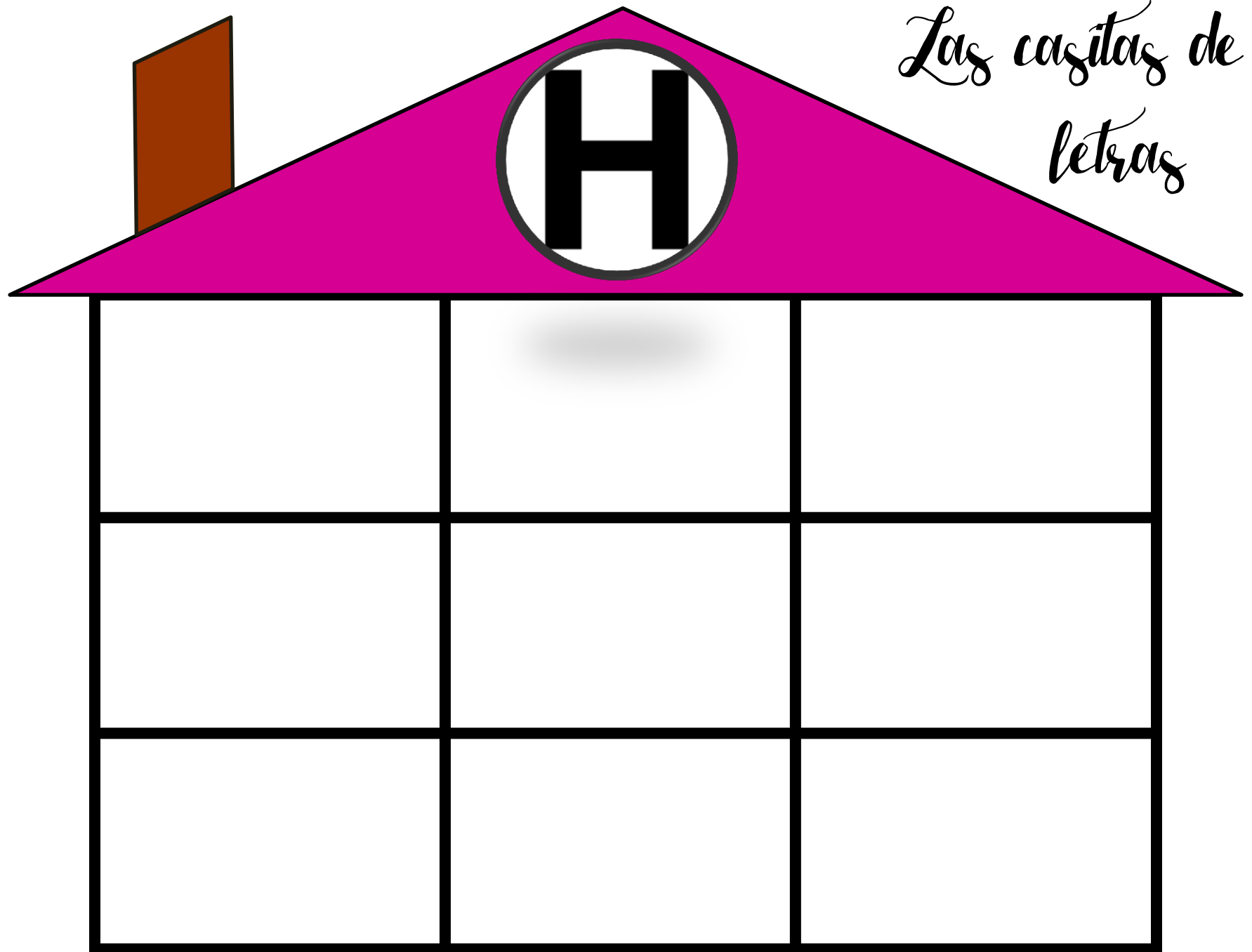
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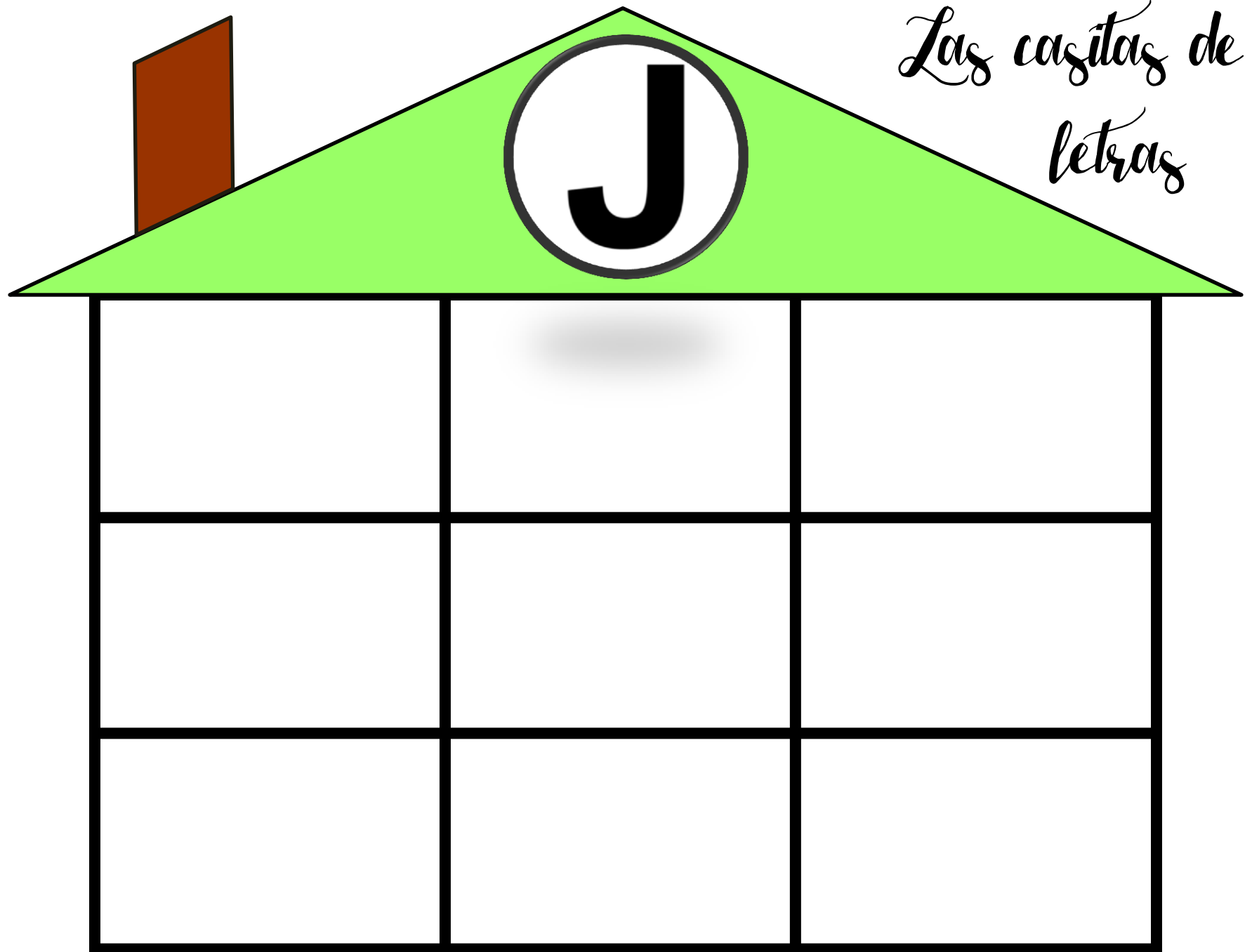
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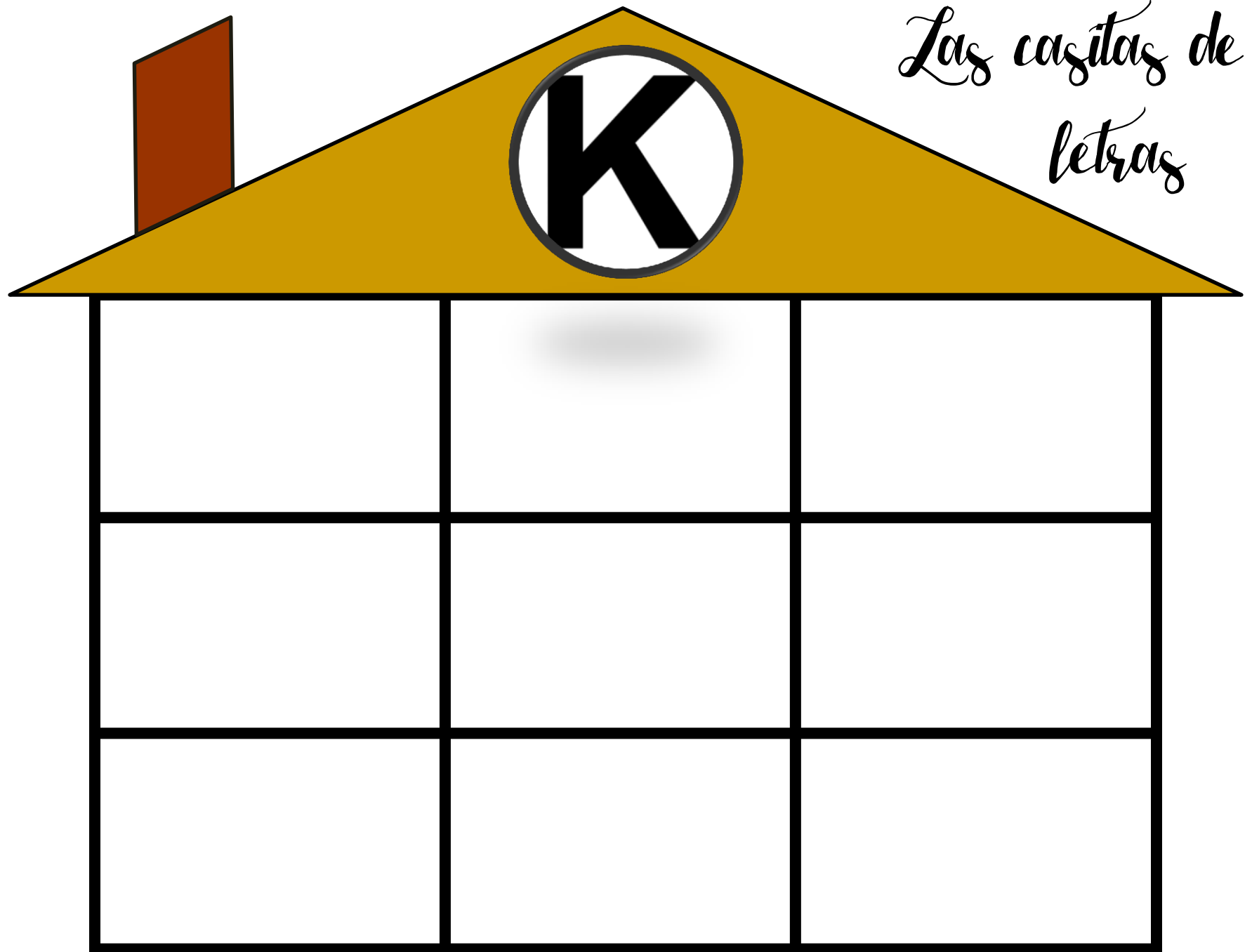
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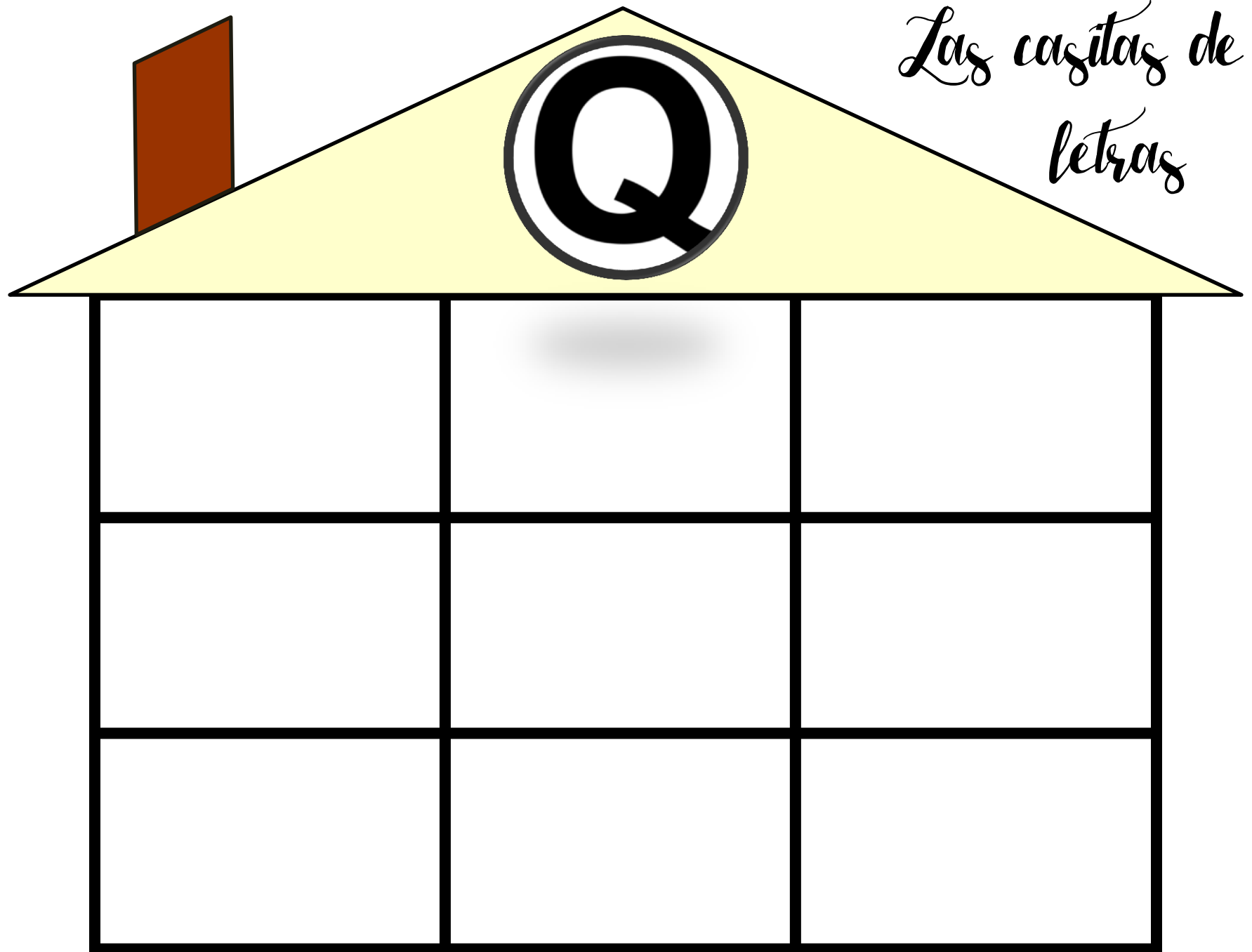
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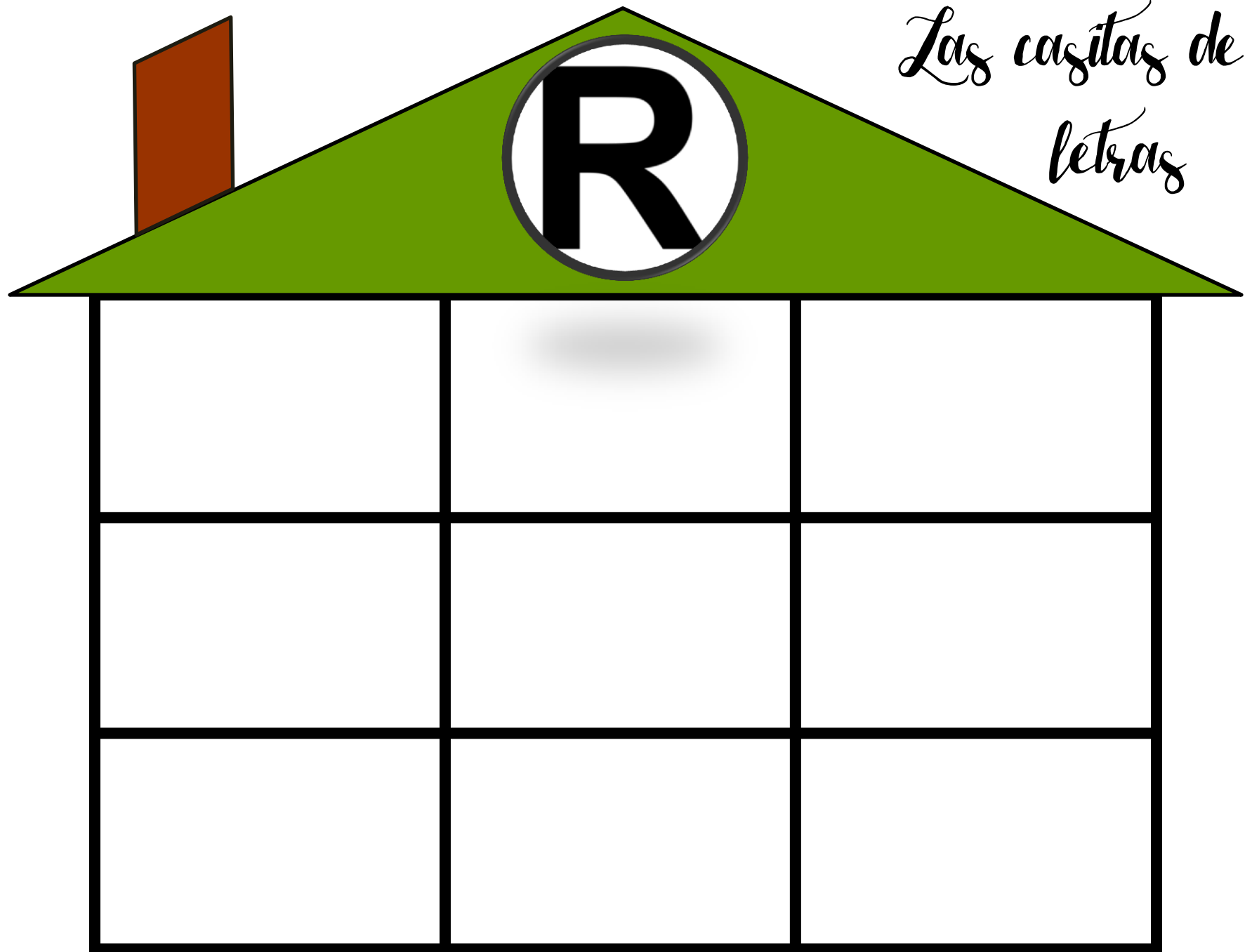
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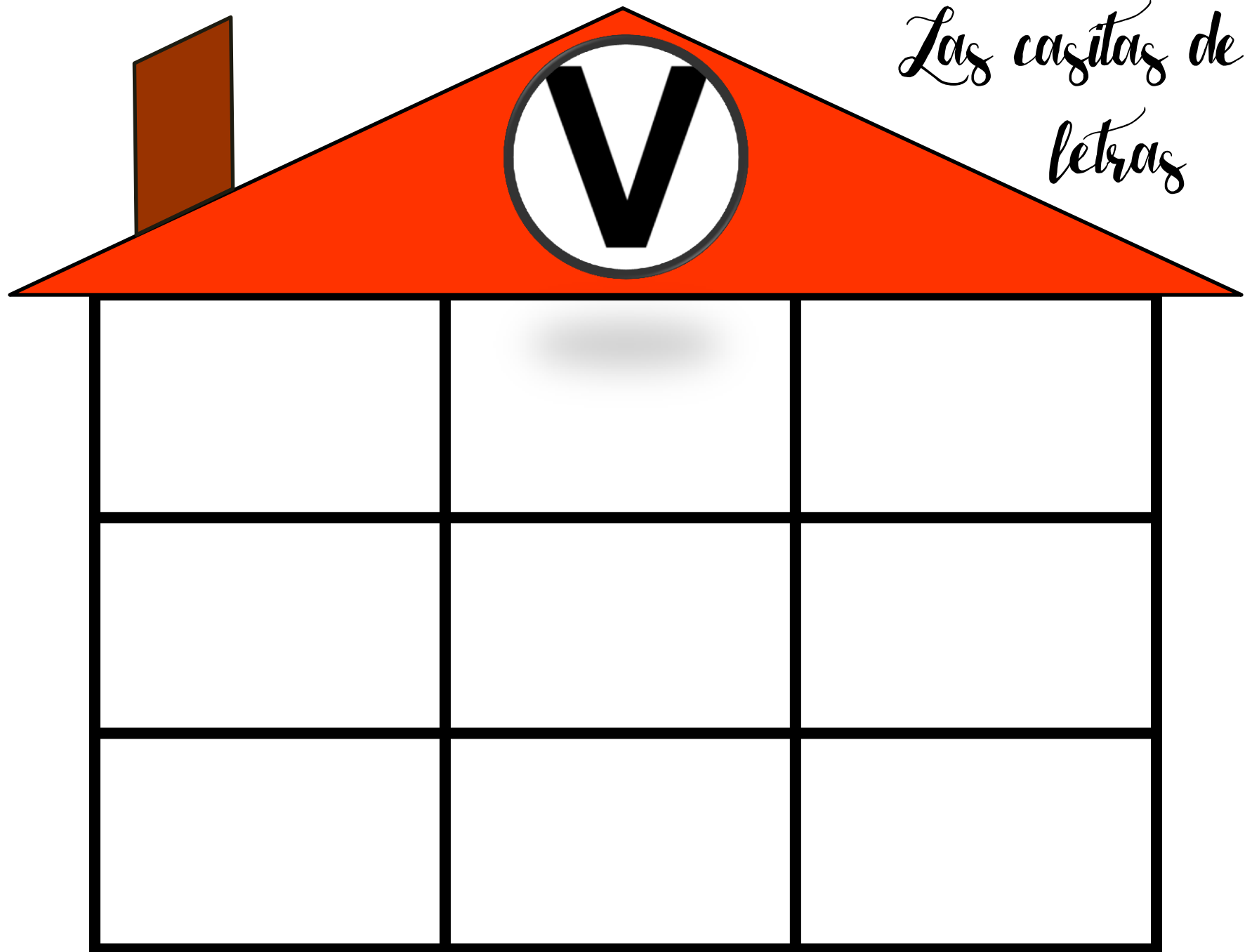
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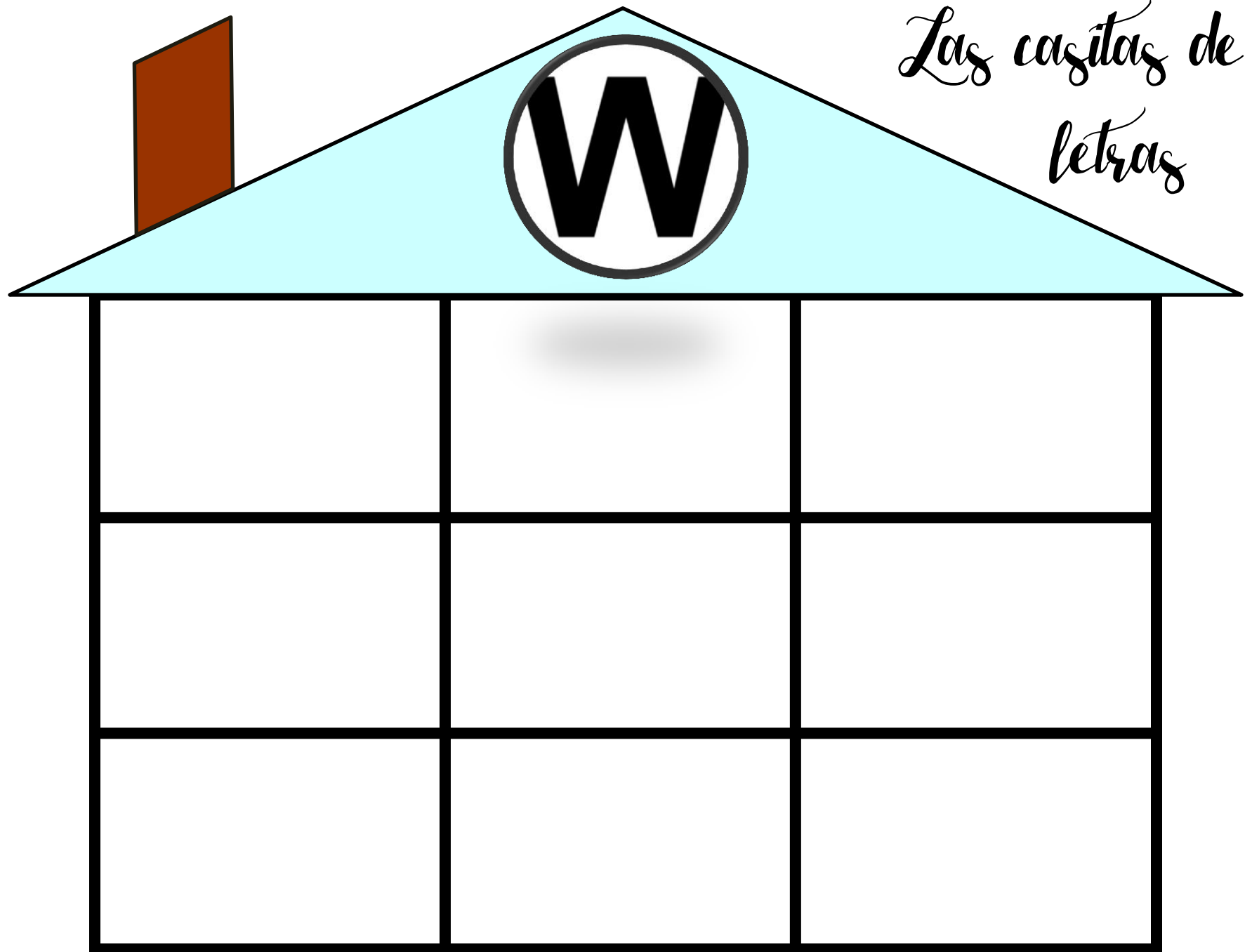
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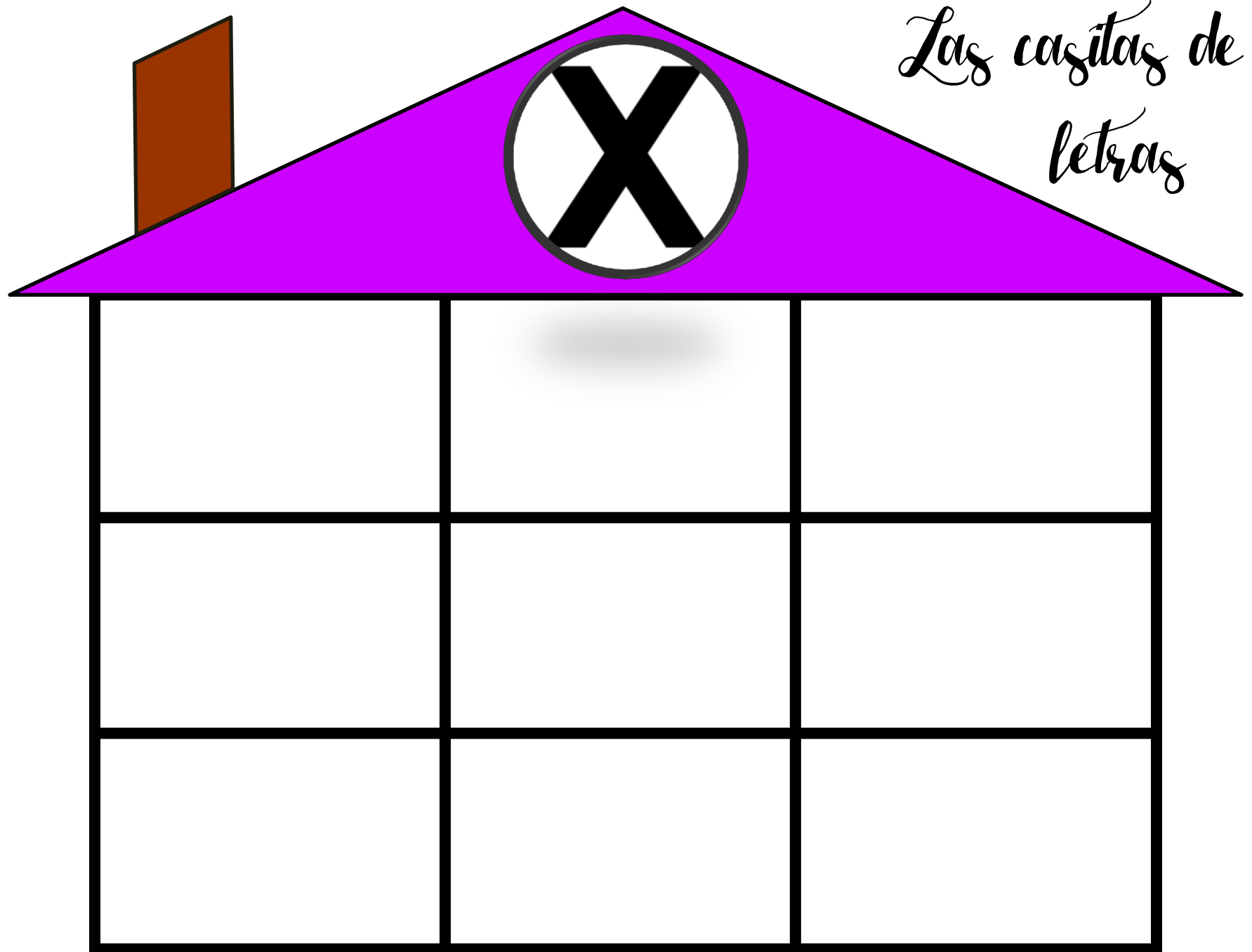
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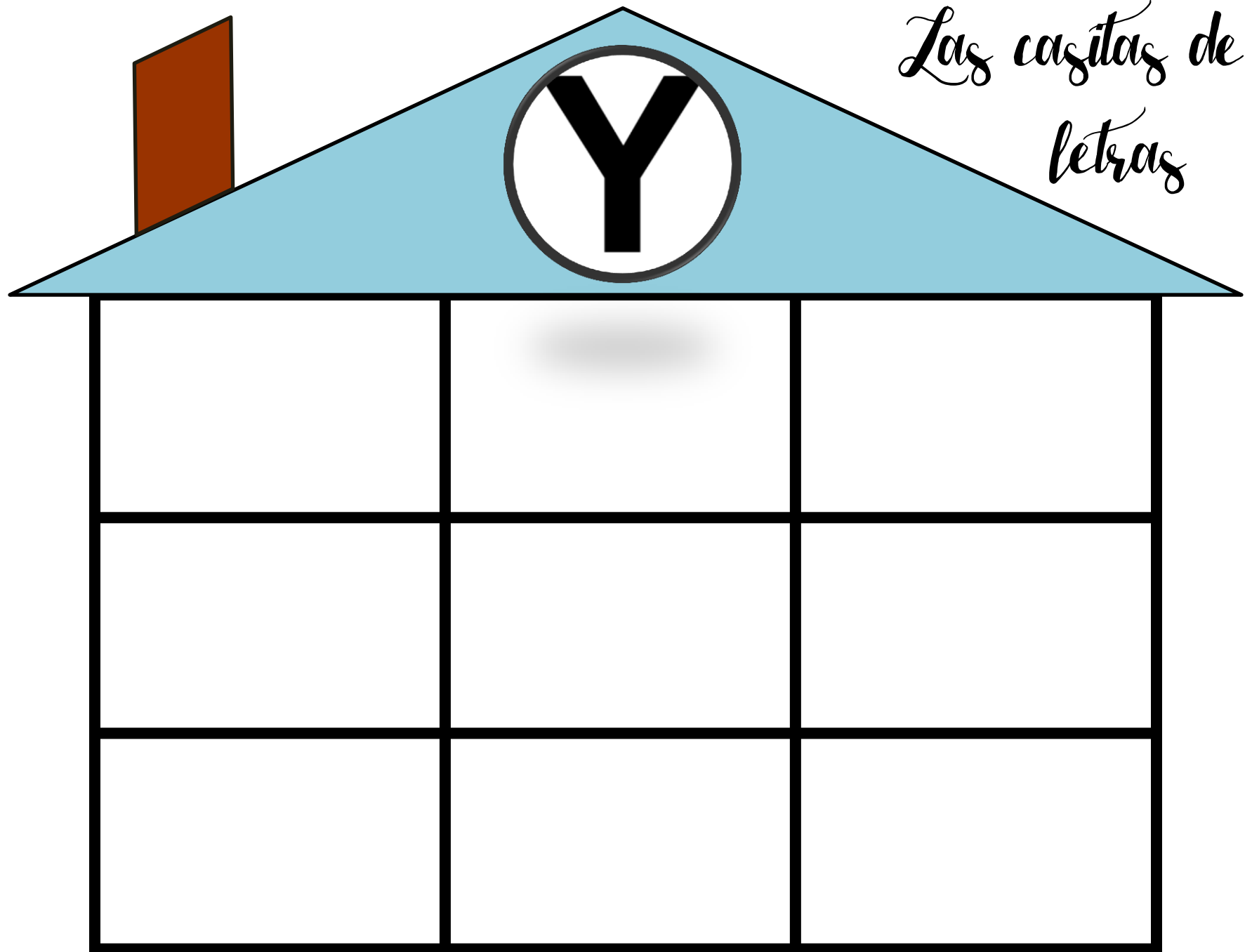
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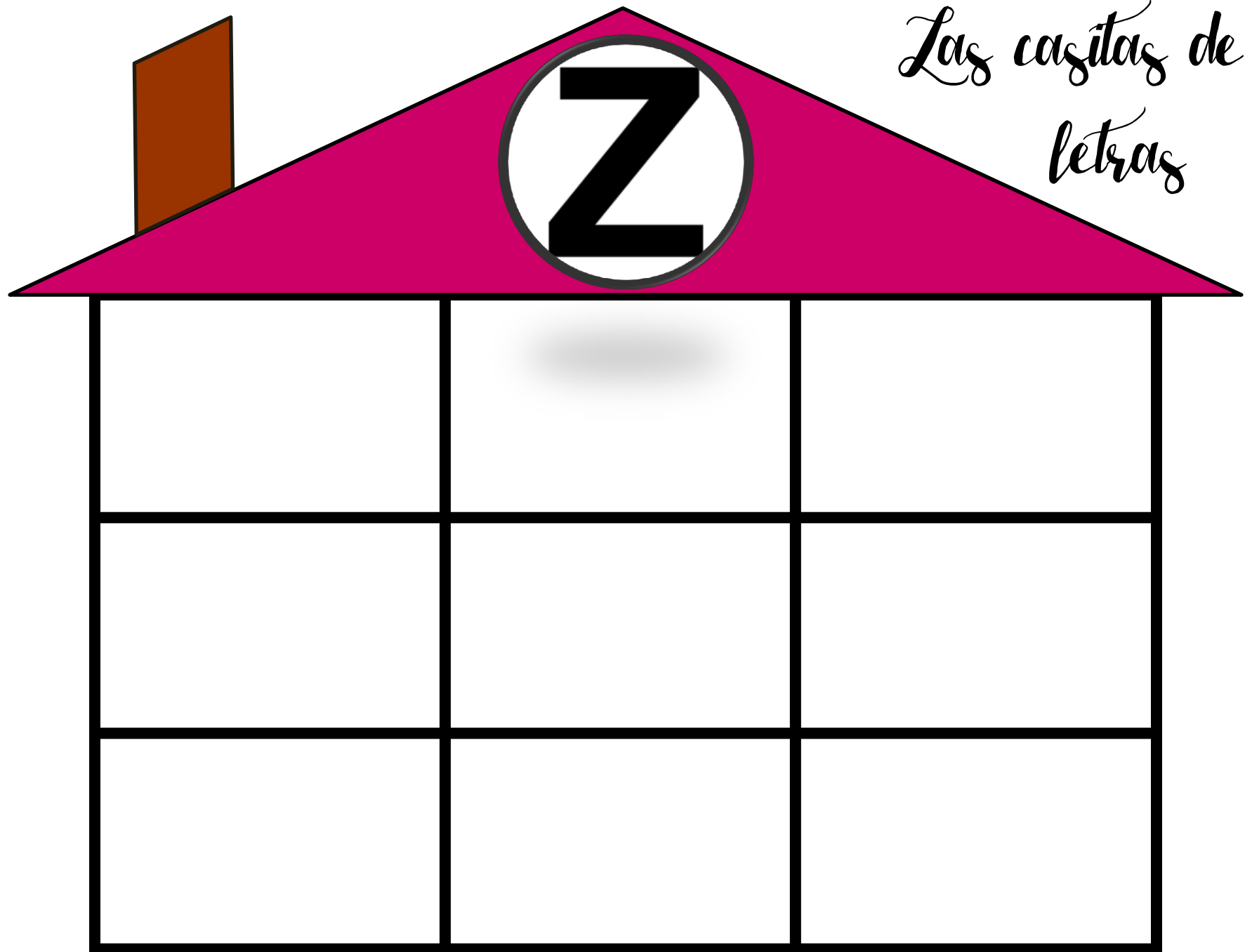
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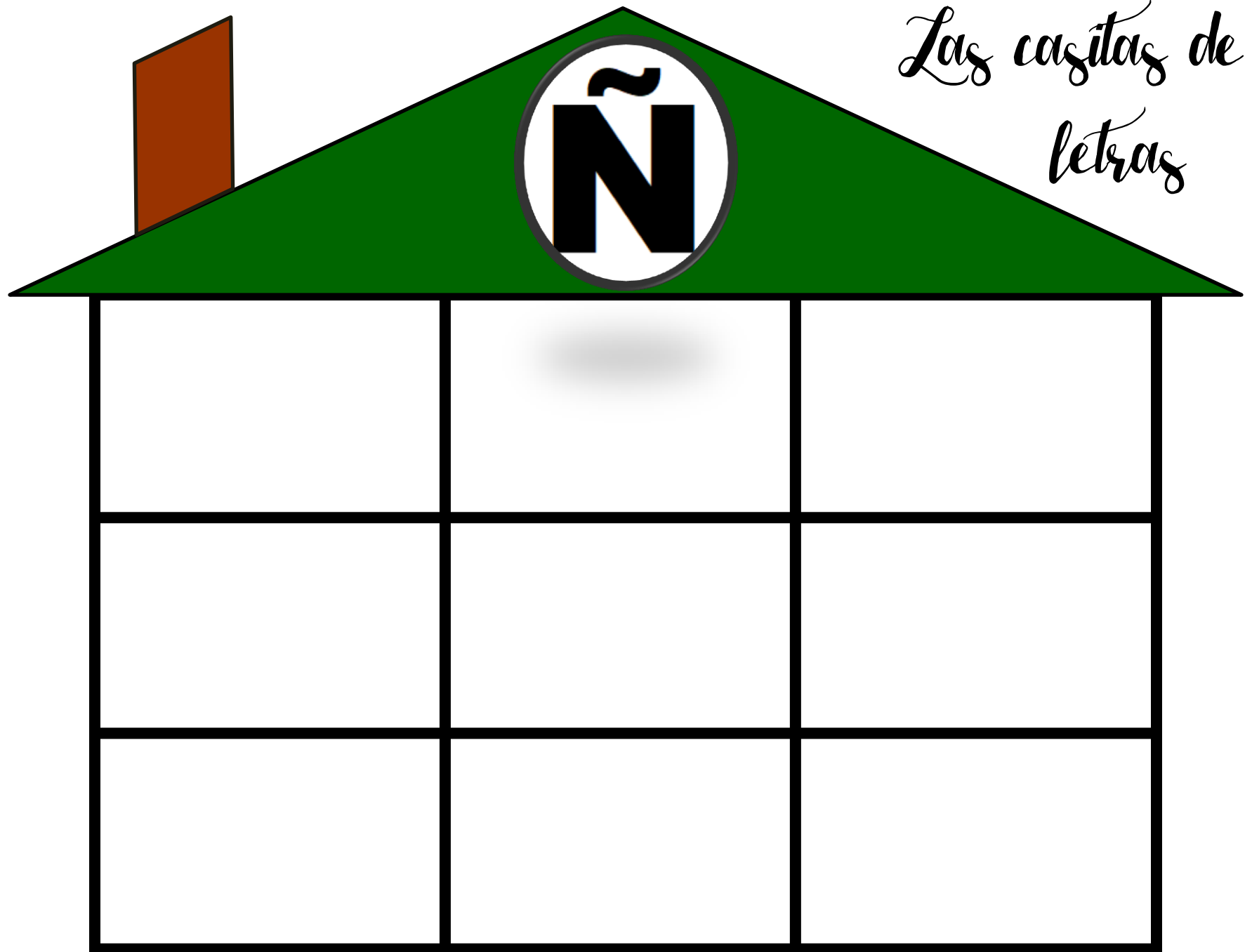
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letras*



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*Las casitas de las
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*Las casitas de las
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*Las casitas de las
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