

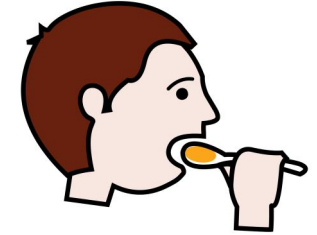
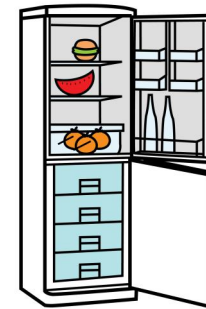
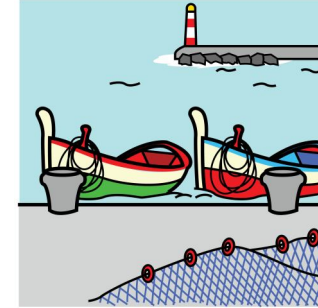
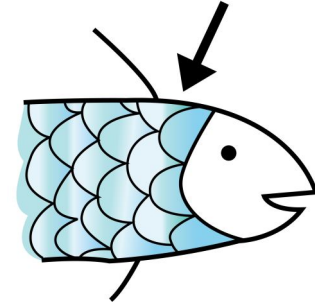
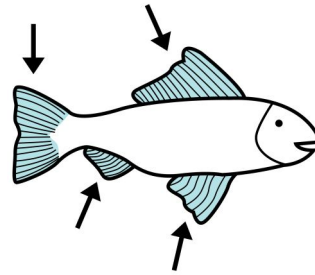
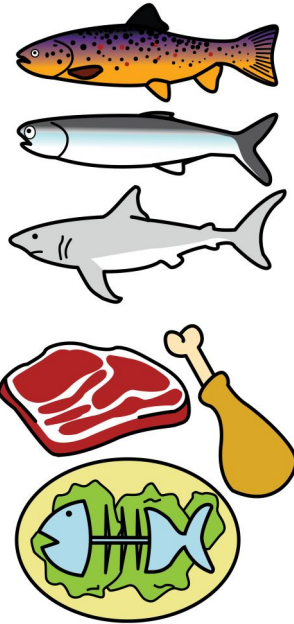
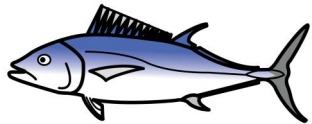
SE LLAMA ...

ES ...

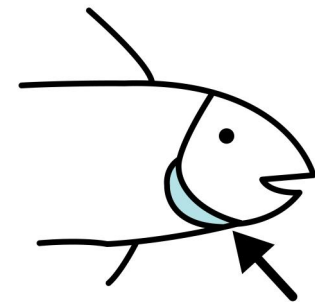
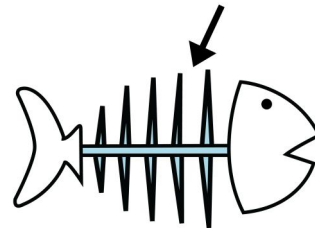
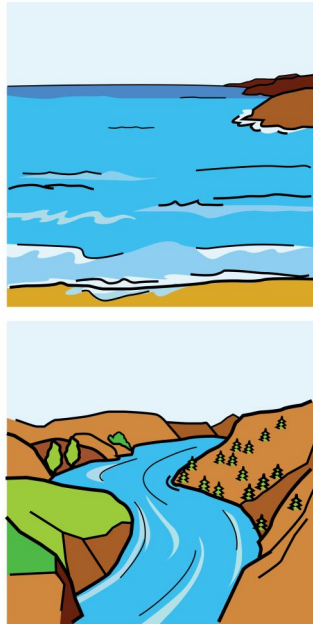
TIENE...

ESTÁ EN ...

CON ÉL PUEDES...



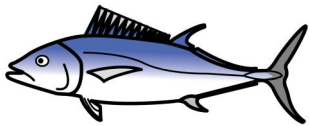
VIVE...



PESCADO
pescado

SE LLAMA ...

SE RELACIONA TAMBIÉN CON ...



PESCADO
pescado

