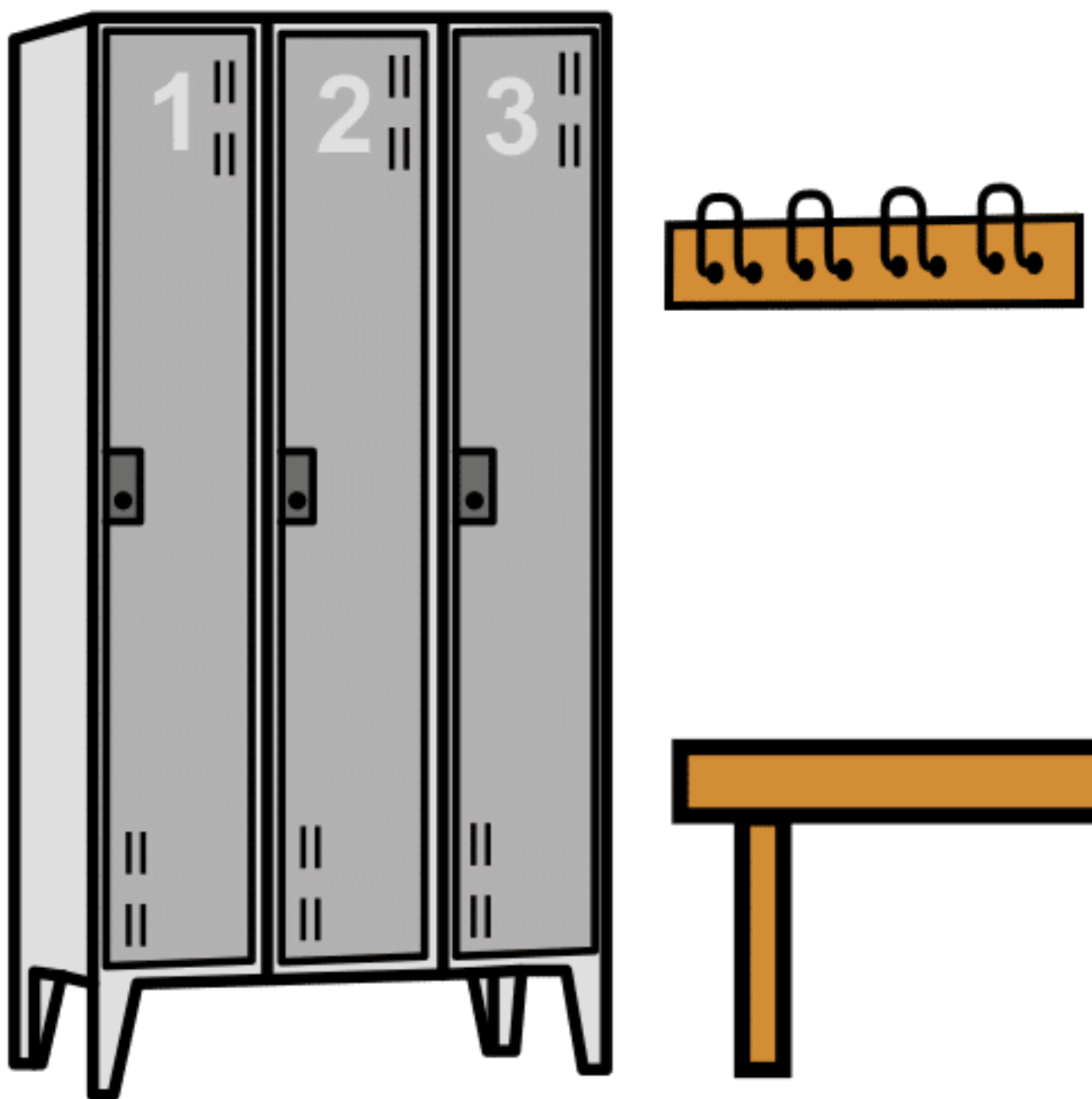


Garderober



Гардероб