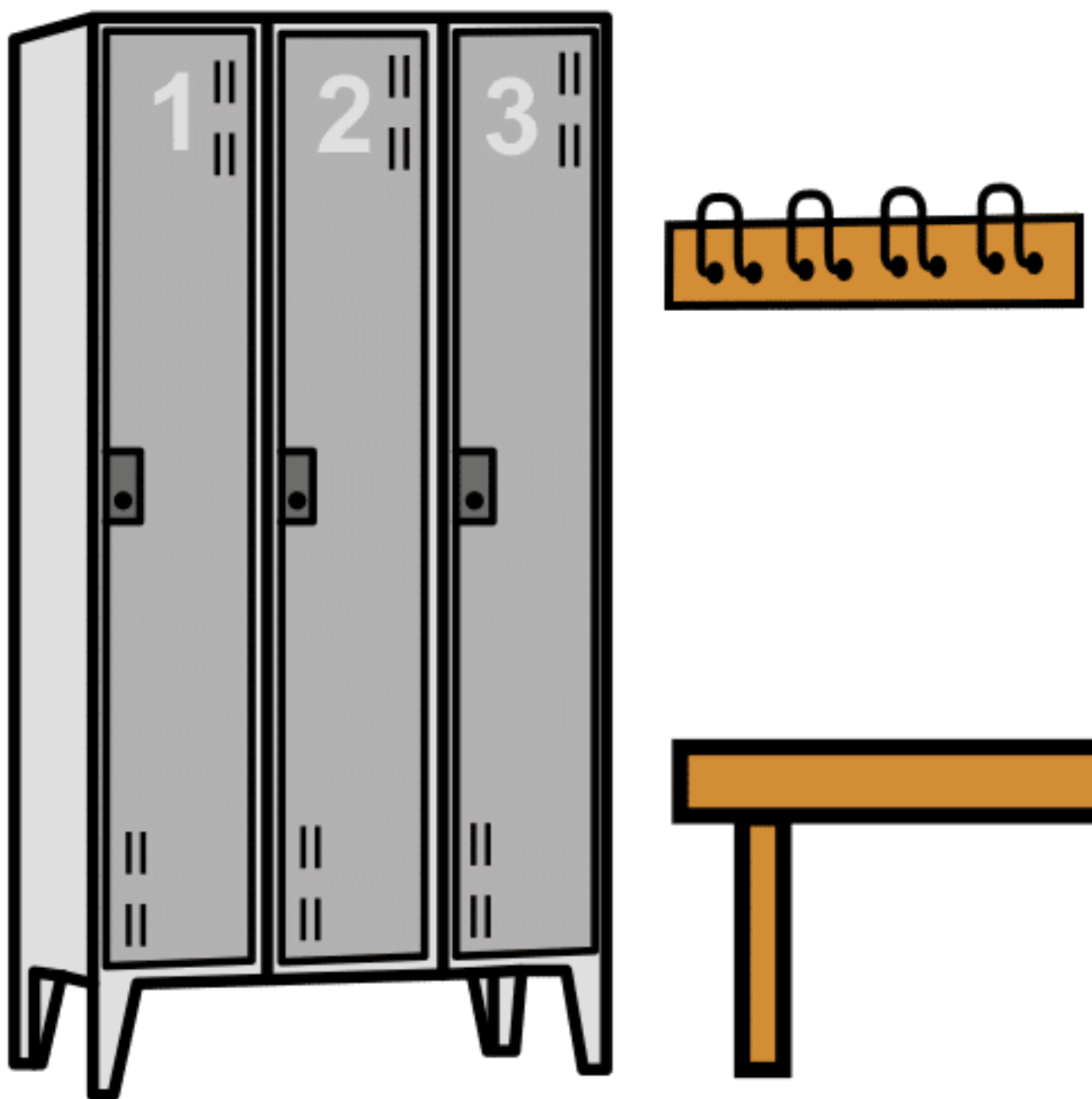


Vestuario



Гардероб