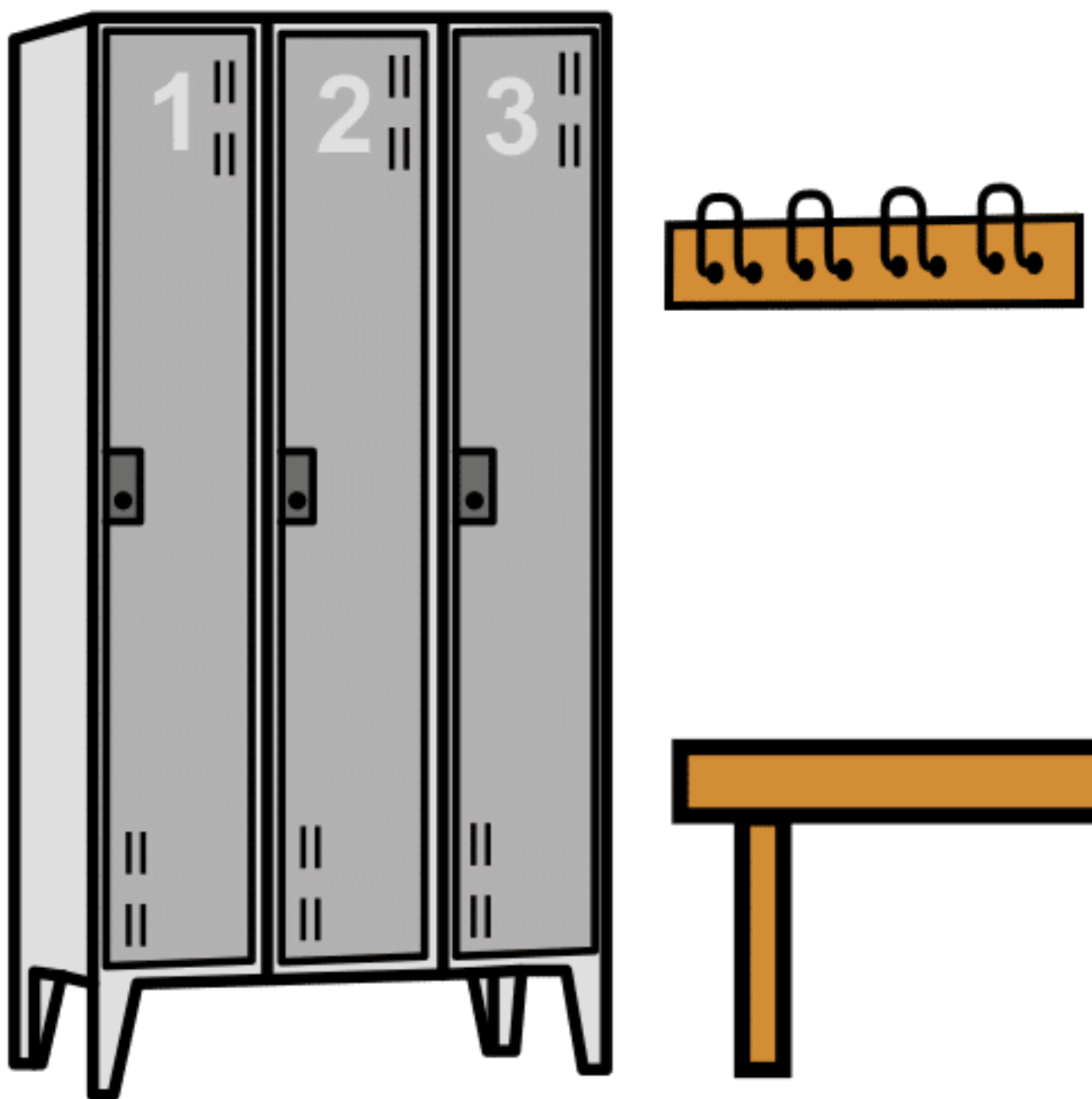


Vestiaires



Гардероб