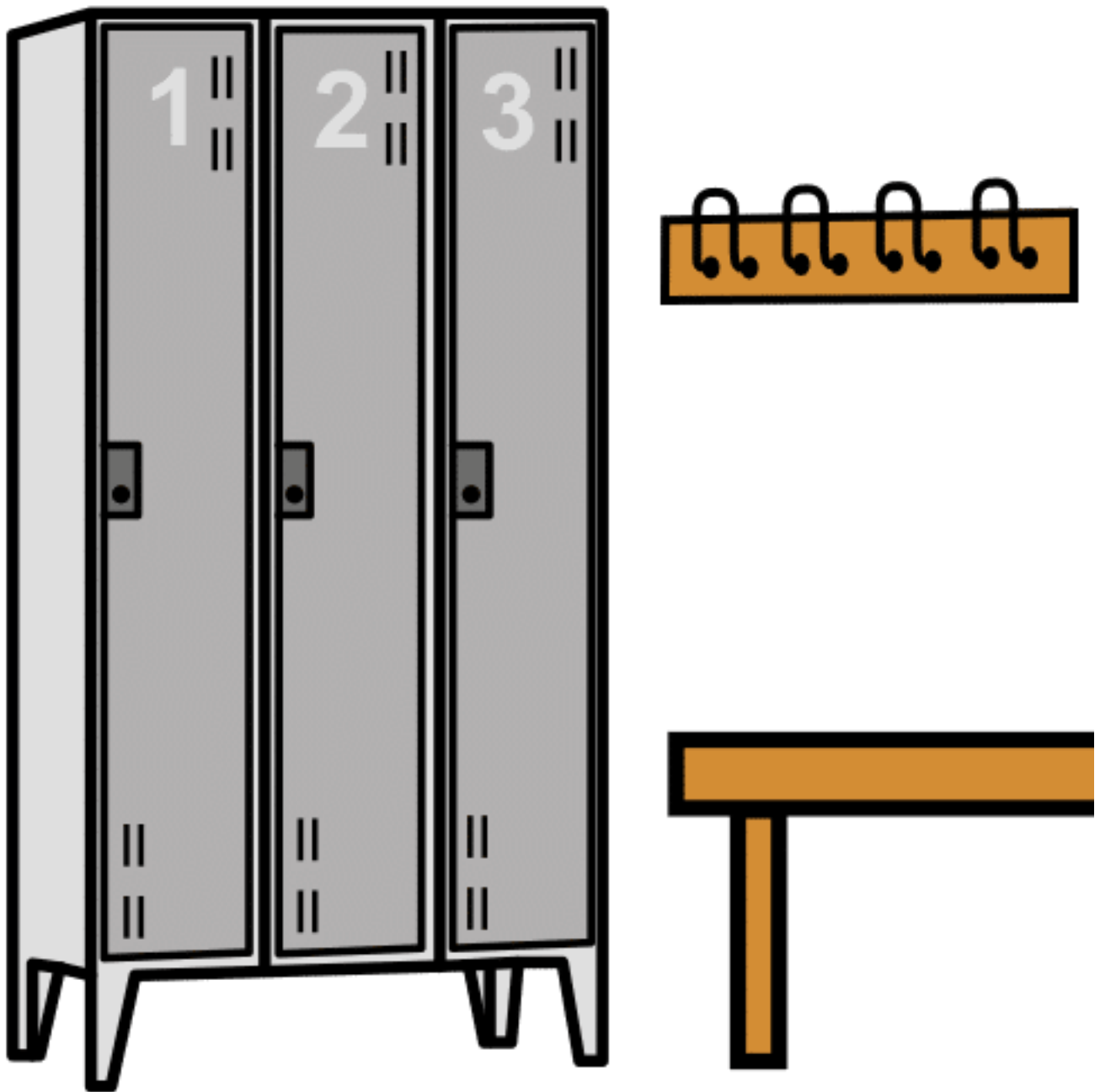


guardaroba



Гардероб