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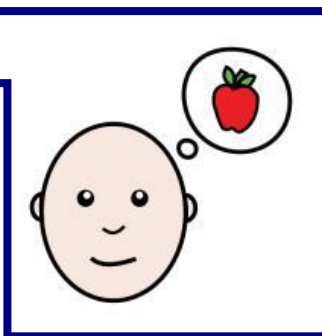
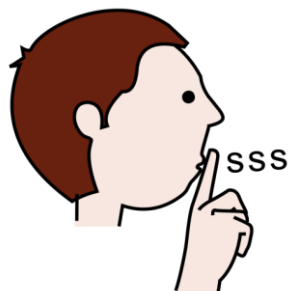


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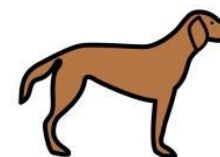


DORME

Autor: MikeBensalen



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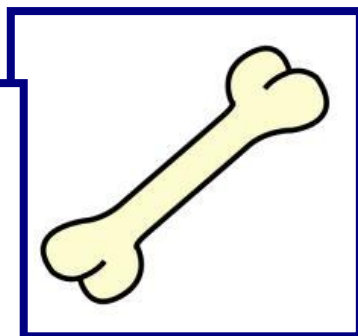


CANE



PIANGE

Autor: Kenny_13

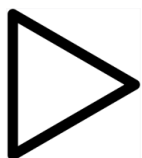


Autor: Simax105



Autor: GinnerRobot





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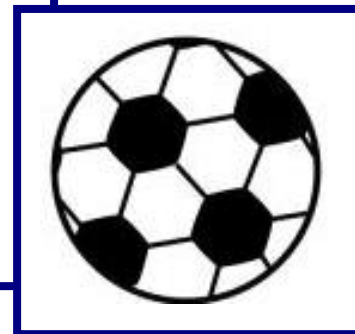
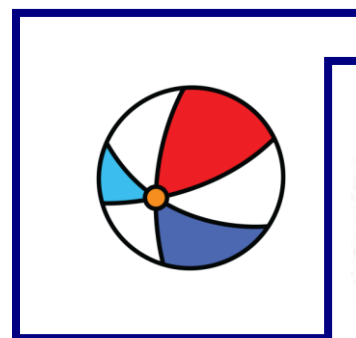


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SALTA

Autor: SC Fiasco



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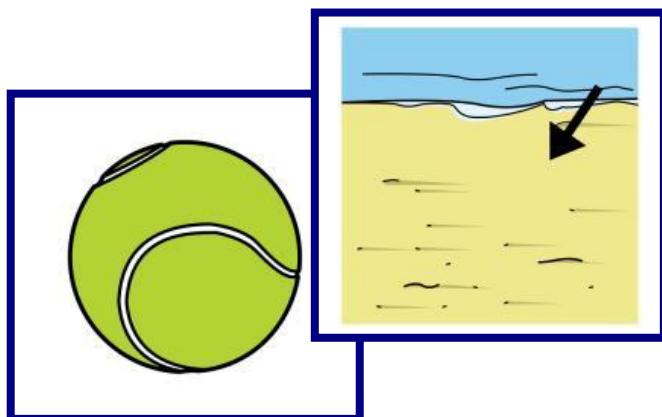


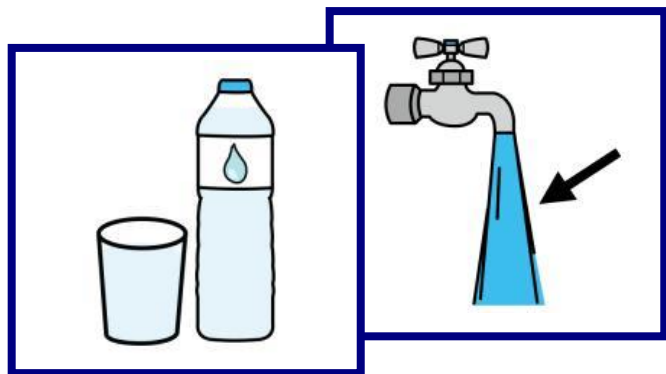
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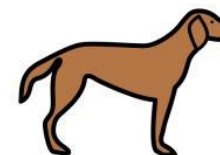
GIOCA

Autor: FlvNutAA





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ABBAIA

Autor: Bloodless



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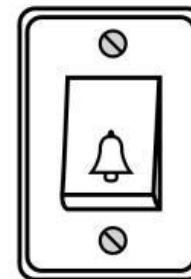


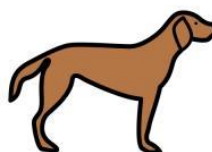
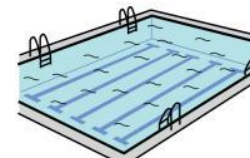
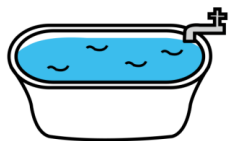
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BEVE

Autor: Arquez



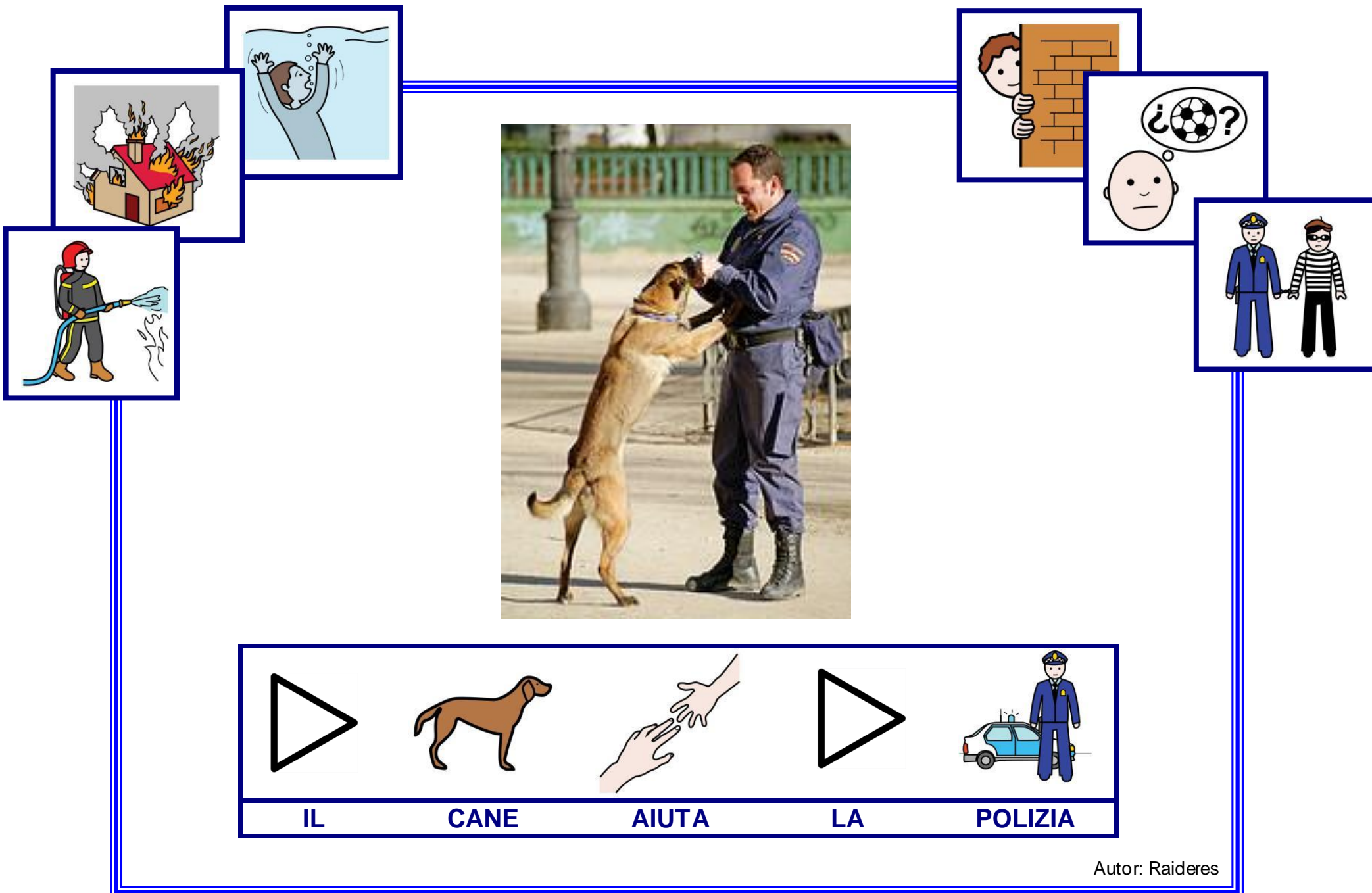


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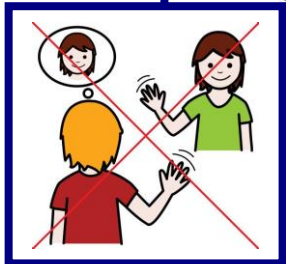
CANE

NUOTA

Autor: Sprungli



Autor: Raideres



Autor: reiner-kraft



IL



CANE



PASSEGGIA



CON



IL



COLLARE

Autor: Paco CT



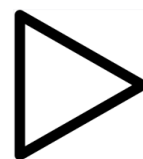
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AIUTA



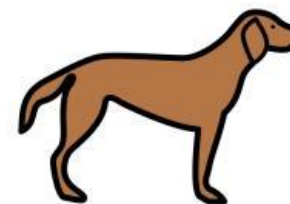
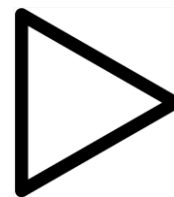
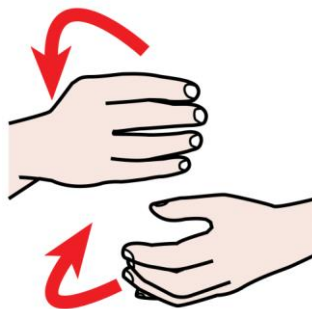
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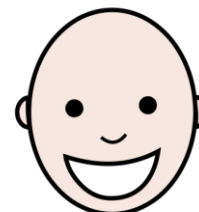
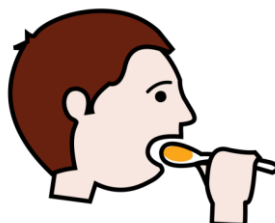
CIECO

Autor: Karina

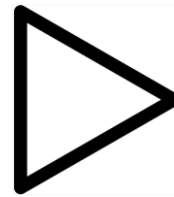
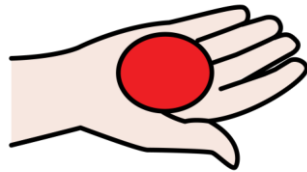
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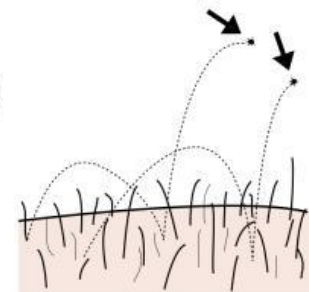
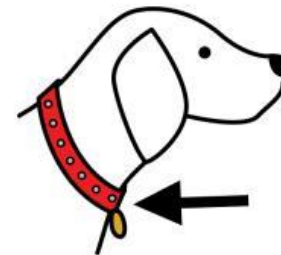
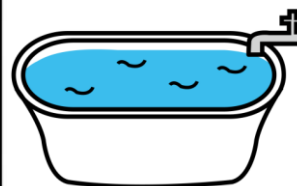
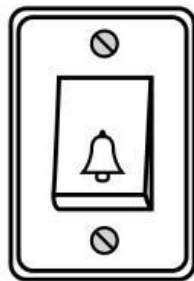
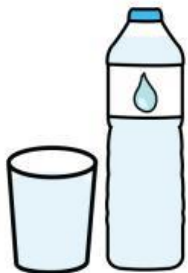
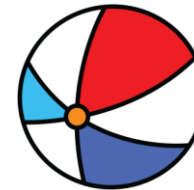
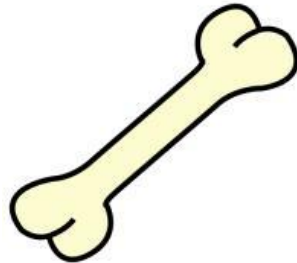
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COSA

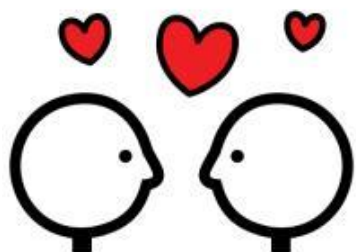


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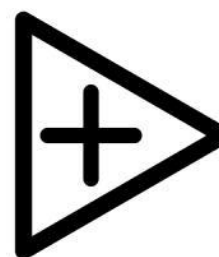
Autor: ZombiesVillalba



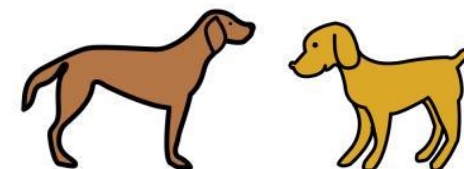
AMA



MOLTO



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CANI